

# Brazil

2–12 November 2009

**Participants:**

Michael Baker  
Ronald and Lynn Caygell  
Roy Evans  
Robin and Ann Gordon  
Herbert Mitchell  
Simon and Anne Mitchie  
Roger Terrell

**Leader:** Pete Forrest



**Blue Manakin**

**Day 1:** Departure from the UK.

**Day 2:** The group were picked up from Rio de Janeiro airport and transferred to Serra dos Tucanos Lodge. Species seen on the transfer included Cocoi Heron, Kelp Gull, Least Grebe and Magnificent Frigatebird. On arrival at the lodge, the group quickly settled into birding the gardens and watching many species of tanagers feeding at the bird tables and studying the several species of hummingbirds that regularly come to the sugar feeders on the verandas. **Species of note for the day included:** Maroon-bellied Parakeet, Saw-billed Hermit, Sombre Hummingbird, Black Jacobin, Violet-capped Woodnymph, Blond-crested Woodpecker and Green-headed, Red-necked, Golden-chevroned, Brazilian and Ruby-crowned Tanagers.

**Day 3:** Clear skies meant an attempt at higher altitudes was warranted. The morning was spent on the upper section of the Pico de Caledonia access road. After lunch we birded the lower section. **Species of note for the day included:** Scale-throated Hermit, Plovercrest, Black-billed Scythebill, Large-tailed Antshrike, Rufous-backed Antwreio, Rufous-tailed Antbird, Swallow-tailed Cotinga, Black-and-gold Cotinga, Diademed Tanager, Bay-chested Warbling-finch, and Thick-billed Saltator.

**Day 4:** After breakfast we drove the one-hour to the Serra dos Orgaos National Park. The first couple of hours were spent in the lower section and the rest of the day was spent in the upper section of the park. **Species of note for the day included:** Yellow-eared and Yellow-throated Woodpeckers, Lesser Woodcreeper, Pallid Spinetail, White-browed and Black-capped Foliage-gleaners, Star-throated and Unicoloured Antwrens, Brazilian Antthrush, Bertoni's Antbird, Rufous Gnateater, Hooded Berryeater, and Brassy-breasted Tanager.

**Day 5:** After breakfast we headed off for the hours drive to the start of the Portao Azul trail. In the afternoon we birded the lodge trails. **Species of note for the day included:** White-throated Woodcreeper, Rufous-capped Spinetail, Tufted Antshrike, Dusky-tailed Antbird, and Gilt-edged Tanager.

**Day 6:** The morning was spent at the Regua wetland reserve. After lunch the group birded the Cedae trail. **Species of note for the day included:** Masked Duck, Rufous-capped Motmot, Saffron Toucanet, Sooretama

Slaty-antshrike, White-flanked Antwren, Thrush-like Woodcreeper, Pale-browed Treehunter, and Olive-green Tanager.

**Day 7:** The day was spent birding the lodge trails and garden. **Species of note for the day included:** Scaled Woodcreeper, Ferruginous Antbird, Black-cheeked Gnateater, Pin-tailed Manakin, Eye-ringed Tody-tyrant, and Grey-hooded flycatcher.

**Day 8:** After breakfast we drove the 20 minutes to the start of the Theodora trail. After lunch we birded along the Macae de Cima trail. **Species of note for the day included:** Mantled Hawk, Red-eyed Thornbird, Bare-throated Bellbird, and Shear-tailed Grey-tyrant.

**Day 9:** Without doubt the Three-toed Jacamar is one of the target species of the whole week. We departed early for an hours drive to where the days birding began. **Species of note for the day included:** Red-legged Seriema Blackish Rail, Slaty-breasted Wood-rail, Three-toed Jacamar, White-eared Puffbird, Streamer-tailed Tyrant, Firewood-gatherer and Half-collared Sparrow.

**Day 10:** The group spent the morning around the lodge before departing back to Rio for their flight home at 14.00. **Species of note for the day included:** Spot-billed Toucanet, Scaled Antbird

**Day 10:** Arrival back in the UK at the end of the tour.

**During the groups stay we had a combined total of 253 species seen with a further 10 heard. A total of 78 Atlantic forest endemics were seen.**

**Pete Forrest**  
**Serra dos Tucanos Lodge**

#### FULL SPECIES LIST

Species in bold with a \* are endemic to the Atlantic rain forest.

\* **SOLITARY TINAMOU** (*Tinamus solitarius*) – One at the lodge on the 6<sup>th</sup> .

**BROWN TINAMOU** (*Crypturellus obsoletus*) – Heard only.

**LEAST GREBE** (*Tachybaptus dominicus*) – Up to three daily on three dates.

**PIED-BILLED GREBE** (*Podilymbus podiceps*) – One at the wetland reserve on the 7<sup>th</sup> .

**NEOTROPIC CORMORANT** (*Phalacrocorax brasilianus*) – Several recorded on the journey up from Rio on the 3<sup>rd</sup>.

**MAGNIFICENT FRIGATEBIRD** (*Fregata magnificens*) – Several were recorded from the Rio – Niteroi bridge on the 3<sup>rd</sup>.

**COCOI HERON** (*Ardea cocoi*) – Several recorded on the journey up from Rio on the 3<sup>rd</sup>.

**GREAT EGRET** (*Ardea alba*) – Seen in most wet areas along the roadside when on excursions.

**SNOWY EGRET** (*Egretta thula*) – Several recorded on the journey up from Rio and also two were seen at the wetland reserve.

**CATTLE EGRET** (*Bubulcus ibis*) – Seen commonly in any suitable habitat.

**STRIATED HERON** (*Butorides striatus*) – Ones or twos recorded on four dates.

**WHISTLING HERON** (*Syrigma sibilatrix*) – One on the Jacamar excursion on the 10<sup>th</sup> .

**WHITE-FACED WHISTLING-DUCK** (*Dendrocygna viduata*) – Four on the drive up from Rio and four at the wetland reserve.

**BRAZILIAN TEAL** (*Amazonetta braziliensis*) – Up to six daily on three dates.

**MASKED DUCK** (*Nomonyx dominica*) – Four at the wetland reserve on the 7<sup>th</sup>.

**BLACK VULTURE** (*Coragyps atratus*) – Seen daily, common.

**TURKEY VULTURE** (*Cathartes aura*) – Seen almost daily, common.

**LESSER YELLOW-HEADED VULTURE** (*Cathartes burrovianus*) – Seen almost daily, common.

**GREY-HEADED KITE** (*Leptodon cayanensis*) – Ones or twos recorded on three dates.

**RUFIOUS-THIGHED KITE** (*Harpagus diodon*) – Singles on the Macae de Cima and Theodora excursions.

**PLUMBEOUS KITE** (*Ictinia plumbea*) – Singles at the Portao Azul and on the Jacamar excursion.

**SAVANNA HAWK** (*Heterospizias meridionalis*) – Recorded in small numbers on most excursions.

**ROADSIDE HAWK** (*Buteo magnirostris*) – Recorded almost daily in small numbers.

**WHITE-TAILED HAWK** (*Buteo albicaudatus*) – One on the high altitude and four Jacamar on the excursions.

**SHORT-TAILED HAWK** (*Buteo brachyurus*) – A single on the Macae de Cima excursion on the 9<sup>th</sup> .

\* **MANTLED HAWK** (*Leucopternis polionota*) – A single on the Macae de Cima excursion on the 9<sup>th</sup> .

**BLACK-AND-WHITE HAWK-EAGLE** (*Spizastur melanoleucus*) – One at the lodge on the 3<sup>rd</sup> .

**SOUTHERN CARACARA** (*Caracara plancus*) – Recorded almost daily from suitable habitats.

**YELLOW-HEADED CARACARA** (*Milvago chimachima*) – Recorded almost daily from suitable habitats.

**AMERICAN KESTREL** (*Falco sparverius*) – One on the Jacamar excursion on the 10<sup>th</sup> .

**APLOMADO FALCON** (*Falco femoralis*) – Two on the high altitude excursion on the 4<sup>th</sup> .

**DUSKY-LEGGED GUAN** (*Penelope obscura*) – One at the Portao Azul on the 6<sup>th</sup> .

\* **SLATY-BREASTED WOOD-RAIL** (*Aramides saracura*) – Seen on several dates at the lodge and also one was seen on the Jacamar excursion.

**BLACKISH RAIL** (*Pardirallus nigricans*) – Two on the Jacamar excursion on the 10<sup>th</sup> .

**RED-LEGGED SERIEMA** (*Cariama cristata*) – One on the Jacamar excursion on the 10<sup>th</sup> .

**PURPLE GALLINULE** (*Porphyrio martinica*) – Seen at the wetland reserve and on the Jacamar excursion.

**COMMON MOORHEN** (*Gallinula chloropus*) – Seen at the wetland reserve and on the Jacamar excursion.

**WATTLED JACANA** (*Jacana jacana*) – Recorded almost daily in suitable habitats.

**SOUTHERN LAPWING** (*Vanellus chilensis*) – Recorded almost daily in suitable habitats.

**KELP GULL** (*Larus dominicanus*) – Small numbers were recorded on the journey from Rio.

**PICAZURO PIGEON** (*Patagionas picazuro*) – Small numbers recorded most days.

**PALE-VENTED PIGEON** (*Patagionas cayennensis*) – Four on the Jacamar excursion on the 10<sup>th</sup>.

**RUDDY GROUND-DOVE** (*Columbina talpacoti*) – Seen in small numbers almost daily.

**WHITE-TIPPED DOVE** (*Leptotila verreauxi*) – Heard only, at the wetland reserve on the 7<sup>th</sup>.

**GREY-FRONTED DOVE** (*Leptotila rufaxilla*) – Singles on four dates.

**BLUE-WINGED MACAW** (*Ara maracana*) – Six on the Jacamar excursion on the 10<sup>th</sup>.

**WHITE-EYED PARAKEET** (*Aratinga leucophthalmus*) – Flocks of up to thirty birds on three dates.

\* **MAROON-BELLIED PARAKEET** (*Pyrrhura frontalis*) – Small numbers recorded in the lodge gardens daily. Also seen on several of the excursions.

\* **PLAIN PARAKEET** (*Brotogeris tirica*) – Small numbers recorded in the lodge gardens almost daily.

**BLUE-WINGED PARROTLET** (*Forpus crassirostris*) – A single at the lodge on the 8<sup>th</sup> and one on the Jacamar excursion on the 10<sup>th</sup>.

**SCALY-HEADED PARROT** (*Pionus maximiliani*) – Recorded within the lodge grounds on several occasions, also on several of the excursions.

\* **BLUE-BELLIED PARROT** (*Triclaria malachitacea*) – Heard only, at the lodge on the 8<sup>th</sup>.

**SQUIRREL CUCKOO** (*Piaya cayana*) – One or two birds were recorded almost daily.

**SMOOTH-BILLED ANI** (*Crotophaga ani*) – Seen commonly in any suitable habitat.

**GUIRA CUCKOO** (*Guira guira*) – Seen commonly in any suitable habitat.

**TROPICAL SCREECH-OWL** (*Otus choliba*) – One at the wetland reserve on the 7<sup>th</sup>.

**BURROWING OWL** (*Athene cunicularia*) – Pairs at their nests on the high altitude and Jacamar excursions.

**WHITE-COLLARED SWIFT** (*Streptoprocne zonaris*) – Groups of up to three hundred birds recorded daily.

**GREY-RUMPED SWIFT** (*Chaetura cinereiventris*) – Birds going to roost were seen on several dates at the lodge.

\* **SAW-BILLED HERMIT** (*Ramphodon naevius*) – Recorded almost daily around the lodge.

\* **SCALE-THROATED HERMIT** (*Phaethornis eurynome*) – Singles on the National Park and high altitude excursions and seven on the Theodora trail.

**PLANALTO HERMIT** (*Phaethornis pretrei*) – Two on the Jacamar excursion on the 10<sup>th</sup>.

\* **BLACK JACOBIN** (*Melanotrochilus fuscus*) – Seen daily around the lodge and on several of the excursions.

\* **PLOVERCREST** (*Stephanoxis lalandi*) – Three on the high altitude excursion and one on the Theodora trail.

**GLITTERING-BELLIED EMERALD** (*Chlorostilbon aureoventris*) – Three on the Jacamar excursion on the 10<sup>th</sup>.

\* **VIOLET-CAPPED WOODNYMPH** (*Thalurania glaucopis*) – Seen daily around the lodge and on several of the excursions.

**WHITE-CHINNED SAPPHIRE** (*Hylocharis cyanus*) – One at the wetland reserve on the 7<sup>th</sup>.

\* **WHITE-THROATED HUMMINGBIRD** (*Leucochloris albicollis*) – Singles on the high altitude and Theodora trails.

**SAPPHIRE-SPANGLED EMERALD** (*Polyerata lacteal*) – One on the Jacamar excursion on the 10<sup>th</sup>.

\* **SOMBRE HUMMINGBIRD** (*Campylopterus currucochloris*) – Recorded daily at the lodge.

- \* **BRAZILIAN RUBY** (*Clytolaema rubricauda*) – A single on the high altitude excursion on the 4<sup>th</sup> .
- BLACK-THROATED TROGON** (*Trogon rufus*) – One at the lodge on the 8<sup>th</sup> .
- SURUCUA TROGON** (*Trogon surrucura*) – Seen or heard on most forested excursions.
- RINGED KINGFISHER** (*Ceryle torquata*) – Singles on four dates.
- AMAZON KINGFISHER** (*Chloroceryle amazona*) – One on the drive to the National Park on the 5<sup>th</sup> .
- \* **RUFOUS-CAPPED MOTMOT** (*Baryphthengus ruficapillus*) – Two were seen on the Cedae trail on the 7<sup>th</sup> and also singles were seen at the lodge on three dates.
- \* **THREE-TOED JACAMAR** (*Jacamaralcyon tridactyla*) – As usual this bird performed very well with three being seen on the 10<sup>th</sup> .
- RUFOUS-TAILED JACAMAR** (*Galbula ruficauda*) – One at the wetland reserve on the 7<sup>th</sup> .
- WHITE-EARED PUFFBIRD** (*Hystalus chacuru*) – Two were seen on the Jacamar excursion on the 10<sup>th</sup> .
- \* **SAFFRON TOUCANET** (*Bailloniuss bailloni*) – One at the lodge on the 7<sup>th</sup> .
- SPOT-BILLED TOUCANET** (*Selenidera maculirostris*) – Singles at the lodge on the 7<sup>th</sup> and 11<sup>th</sup> .
- CHANNEL-BILLED TOUCAN** (*Rhamphastos vitellinus*) – Seen at the lodge with one on the 6<sup>th</sup> and two on the 9<sup>th</sup> .
- WHITE-BARRED PICULET** (*Picumnus cirratus*) – Up to three daily on three dates.
- CAMPO FLICKER** (*Colaptes campestris*) – Groups of up to five birds were seen on two dates.
- GREEN-BARRED WOODPECKER** (*Colaptes melanochloros*) – Heard only, on the Theodora trail on the 9<sup>th</sup> .
- YELLOW-THROATED WOODPECKER** (*Piculus flavigula*) – Two at the National Park on the 5<sup>th</sup> .
- BLOND-CRESTED WOODPECKER** (*Celeus flavescens*) – Recorded almost daily at the lodge.
- \* **YELLOW-EARED WOODPECKER** (*Veniliornis maculifrons*) – Up to two daily on three dates.
- \* **TAIL-BANDED HORNERO** (*Furnarius figulus*) – Two on the Jacamar excursion on the 10<sup>th</sup> .
- RUFOUS HORNERO** (*Furnarius rufus*) – Seen commonly in any suitable habitat.
- \* **RUFOUS-CAPPED SPINETAIL** (*Synallaxis ruficapilla*) – Seen or heard on most forested excursions.
- SPIX'S SPINETAIL** (*Synallaxis spixi*) – One on the Theodora trail on the 9<sup>th</sup> .
- \* **PALLID SPINETAIL** (*Cranioleuca pallida*) – One at the National Park on the 5<sup>th</sup> .
- YELLOW-CHINNED SPINETAIL** (*Certhiaxis cinnamomea*) – Four on the Jacamar excursion and two at the wetland reserve.
- COMMON THORNBIRD** (*Phacellodomus rufifrons*) – Several were seen on the Jacamar excursion on the 10<sup>th</sup> .
- \* **RED-EYED THORNBIRD** (*Phacellodomus erythrophthalmus*) – Seen or heard on four dates.
- FIREWOOD-GATHERER** (*Anumbius annumbi*) – Two on the Jacamar excursion on the 10<sup>th</sup> .
- STREAKED XENOPS** (*Xenops rutilans*) – One at the lodge on the 8<sup>th</sup> and one on the Theodora trail on the 9<sup>th</sup> .
- \* **PALE-BROWED TREEHUNTER** (*Cichlocolaptes leucophrus*) – One on the Cedae trail on the 7<sup>th</sup> .

**BUFF-FRONTED FOLIAGE-GLEANER** (*Philydor rufus*) – Up to four daily on four dates.

\* **BLACK-CAPPED FOLIAGE-GLEANER** (*Philydor atricapillus*) – Two at the National Park on the 5<sup>th</sup>.

**BUFF-BROWED FOLIAGE-GLEANER** (*Syndactyla rufosuperciliata*) – One at the National Park on the 5<sup>th</sup>.

\* **WHITE-COLLARED FOLIAGE-GLEANER** (*Anabazenops leucophthalmus*) – Two seen at the Portao Azul and heard at the National Park and on the Jacamar excursion.

\* **WHITE-BROWED FOLIAGE-GLEANER** (*Anabacerthia amaurotis*) – Four at the National Park and one on the Cedae trail.

\* **WHITE-EYED FOLIAGE-GLEANER** (*Automolus leucophthalmus*) – One on the Cedae trail on the 7<sup>th</sup>.

**SHARP-TAILED STREAMCREEPER** (*Lochnias nematura*) – The breeding pair was regularly seen at the lodge.

**TAWNY-THROATED LEAFTOSSER** (*Sclerurus mexicanus*) – Singles on a couple of dates at the lodge.

\* **THRUSH-LIKE WOODCREEPER** (*Dendrocincla turdina*) – A single on the Cedae trail on the 7<sup>th</sup>.

**OLIVACEOUS WOODCREEPER** (*Sittasomus griseicapillus*) – Recorded almost daily in suitable habitat.

\* **WHITE-THROATED WOODCREEPER** (*Xiphocolaptes albicollis*) – Singles on three dates.

\* **LESSER WOODCREEPER** (*Lepidocolaptes fuscus*) – Up to five on three dates.

\* **SCALED WOODCREEPER** (*Lepidocolaptes squamatus*) – Singles at the lodge on the 8<sup>th</sup> and on the Jacamar excursion.

\* **BLACK-BILLED SCYTHEBILL** (*Campylorhamphus falcularius*) – One on the high-altitude excursion and one at the National Park.

\* **TUFTED ANTSHRIKE** (*Mackenziaena severa*) – One at the Portao Azul on the 6<sup>th</sup>.

\* **LARGE-TAILED ANTSHRIKE** (*Mackenziaena leachii*) – One on the high altitude excursion on the 4<sup>th</sup>.

**RUFOUS-CAPPED ANTSHRIKE** (*Thamnophilus ruficapillus*) – One on the high altitude excursion on the 4<sup>th</sup>.

**CHESTNUT-BACKED ANTSHRIKE** (*Thamnophilus palliatus*) – Three at the wetland reserve on the 7<sup>th</sup>.

\* **SOORETAMA SLATY-ANTSHRIKE** (*Thamnophilus ambiguous*) – One at the wetland reserve on the 7<sup>th</sup>.

**VARIABLE ANTSHRIKE** (*Thamnophilus caerulescens*) – Up to four daily on four dates.

\* **SPOT-BREASTED ANTVIREO** (*Dysithamnus stictothorax*) – Seen or heard on most forested excursions.

**PLAIN ANTVIREO** (*Dysithamnus mentalis*) – Seen or heard on most forested excursions.

\* **RUFOUS-BACKED ANTVIREO** (*Dysithamnus xanthopterus*) – Heard on the Theodora trail and one seen on the high altitude excursion.

\* **STAR-THROATED ANTWREN** (*Myrmotherula gularis*) – Heard or seen on most days in forested habitat.

\* **UNICOLOURED ANTWREN** (*Myrmotherula unicolor*) – A pair at the National Park on the 5<sup>th</sup>.

**WHITE-FLANKED ANTWREN** (*Myrmotherula axillaries*) – A single at the wetland reserve on the 7<sup>th</sup>.

\* **FERRUGINOUS ANTBIRD** (*Drymophila ferruginea*) – A single at the lodge on the 8<sup>th</sup>.

\* **BERTONI'S ANTBIRD** (*Drymophila rubricollis*) – Seen or heard on three dates.

\* **RUFOUS-TAILED ANTBIRD** (*Drymophila genei*) – Three on the high altitude excursion on the 4<sup>th</sup>.

- \* **DUSKY-TAILED ANTBIRD** (*Dryophila malura*) – One at the Portao Azul on the 27<sup>th</sup> .
- \* **SCALED ANTBIRD** (*Dryophila squamata*) – Singles at the lodge on the 8<sup>th</sup> and 11<sup>th</sup>.
- \* **STREAK-CAPPED ANTWREN** (*Terenura maculata*) – Seen or heard on most forested excursions.
- \* **WHITE-SHOULDERED FIRE-EYE** (*Pyriglena leucoptera*) – Seen or heard on most forested excursions.
- \* **BRAZILIAN ANTTHRUSH** (*Chamaeza ruficauda*) – Heard on several dates and one was seen at the National Park on the 5<sup>th</sup>.
- \* **RUFOUS GNATEATER** (*Conopophaga lineate*) – One at the National park on the 5<sup>th</sup> and one at the lodge on the 8<sup>th</sup>.
- \* **BLACK-CHEEKED GNATEATER** (*Conopophaga melanops*) – Three at the lodge on the 8<sup>th</sup>.
- \* **SERRA DO MAR TAPACULO** (*Scytalopus notorius*) – One on the high altitude excursion on the 4<sup>th</sup> .
- SHIRKE-LIKE COTINGA** (*Laniisoma elegans*) – Heard only, on the Theodora trail on the 9<sup>th</sup>.
- SWALLOW-TAILED COTINGA** (*Phibalura flavirostris*) – Five on the high altitude excursion on the 4<sup>th</sup>.
- \* **BLACK-AND-GOLD COTINGA** (*Tijuca atra*) – Heard on several dates and one was seen on the high altitude excursion on the 4<sup>th</sup>.
- \* **HOODED BERRYEATER** (*Carpornis cucullatus*) – Two at the National park on the 5<sup>th</sup>.
- \* **BARE-THROATED BELLBIRD** (*Procnias nudicollis*) – At least five were seen on the Macae de Cima trail on the 9<sup>th</sup>.
- WHITE-BEARDED MANAKIN** (*Manacus manacus*) – Four at the wetland reserve and one at Portao Azul.
- \* **BLUE MANAKIN** (*Chiroxiphia caudata*) – Recorded on all trips into the forest, giving very pleasing views on several occasions.
- \* **PIN-TAILED MANAKIN** (*Ilicuramilitaris*) – Two at the lodge on the 8<sup>th</sup>.
- \* **SERRA TYRANT-MANAKIN** (*Neopelma chrysolophum*) – Heard on three dates and one flew over the group in response to playback at Portao Azul but could not be relocated.
- WHITE-CRESTED TYRANNULET** (*Serpophaga subcristata*) – One on the Theodora trail on the 9<sup>th</sup> .
- SOUTHERN BEARDLESS-TYRANNULET** (*Camptostoma obsoletum*) – Two on the high altitude excursion on the 4<sup>th</sup>.
- YELLOW TYRANNULET** (*Capsiempis flaveola*) – Two on the Jacamar excursion on the 10<sup>th</sup>.
- OLIVACEOUS ELAENIA** (*Elaenia obscura*) – Two on the high altitude excursion on the 4<sup>th</sup>.
- YELLOW-BELLIED ELAENIA** (*Elaenia flavogaster*) – One on the high altitude and three on the Jacamar excursions.
- OCHRE-BELLIED FLYCATCHER** (*Mionectes oleaginous*) – Three at the lodge on the 8<sup>th</sup>.
- \* **GREY-HOODED FLYCATCHER** (*Mionectes rufiventris*) – One at the lodge on the 8<sup>th</sup> .
- SEPIA-CAPPED FLYCATCHER** (*Leptopogon amaurocephalus*) – Up to four daily on four dates.
- MOTTLE-CHEEKED TYRANNULET** (*Phylloscartes ventralis*) – Up to two daily on three dates.
- \* **SERRA DO MAR TYRANNULET** (*Phylloscartes difficilis*) – One on the high altitude excursion on the 4<sup>th</sup> .
- PLANALTO TYRANNULET** (*Phyllomyias fasciatus*) – Heard on the high altitude excursion and two at Portao Azul on the 6<sup>th</sup> .
- \* **GREY-CAPPED TYRANNULET** (*Phyllomyias griseocapilla*) – Singles on the high altitude and Macae de Cima excursions.
- RHOUGH-LEGGED TYRANNULET** (*Phyllomyias burmeisteri*) – One on the high altitude excursion on the 4<sup>th</sup> .

**\*EYE-RINGED TODY-TYRANT** (*Hemitriccus orbitatus*) – One at the lodge on the 8<sup>th</sup> .

**\* DRAB-BREASTED BAMBOO-TYRANT** (*Hemitriccus diops*) – One at the National Park on the 5<sup>th</sup> .

**OCHRE-FACED TODY-FLYCATCHER** (*Todirostrum plumbeiceps*) – Seen or heard on most excursions.

**\* YELLOW-LORED TODY-FLYCATCHER** (*Todirostrum poliocephalum*) – Seen or heard on most forested excursions

**COMMON TODY-FLYCATCHER** (*Todirostrum cinereum*) – A single on the Jacamar excursion on the 10<sup>th</sup> .

**YELLOW-OLIVE FLYCATCHER** (*Tolmomyias sulphurescens*) – One of the commonest flycatchers being seen or heard almost daily.

**WHITE-THROATED SPADEBILL** (*Platyrrinchus mystaceus*) – Two on the Theodora trail on the 9<sup>th</sup>.

**BRAN-COLORED FLYCATCHER** (*Myiophobus fasciatus*) – Singles on three dates.

**CLIFF FLYCATCHER** (*Hirundinea ferruginea*) – One on the Jacamar excursion on the 10<sup>th</sup> .

**EULER'S FLYCATCHER** (*Lathrotriccus euleri*) – Two at the National Park and one at Portao Azul.

**WHISKERED FLYCATCHER** (*Myiobius barbatus*) – One at the National Park on the 5<sup>th</sup> .

**CRESTED BLACK-TYRANT** (*Knipolegus lophotes*) – Four on the Jacamar excursion on the 10<sup>th</sup>.

**BLUE-BILLED BLACK-TYRANT** (*Knipolegus cyanirostris*) – One on the Portao Azul excursion on the 6<sup>th</sup> .

**MASKED WATER-TYRANT** (*Fluvicola nengeta*) – Recorded daily at the lodge and on several of the excursions.

**WHITE-HEADED MARSH-TYRANT** (*Arundicola leucocephala*) – One at the wetland reserve and one on the Jacamar excursion.

**STREAMER-TAILED TYRANT** (*Gubernetes yetapa*) – Six were seen on the Jacamar excursion on the 10<sup>th</sup>.

**LONG-TAILED TYRANT** (*Colonia colonus*) – Singles on three dates.

**YELLOW-BROWED TYRANT** (*Satrapa icterophrys*) – One on the Jacamar excursion on the 10<sup>th</sup> .

**CATTLE TYRANT** (*Machetornis rixosus*) – Seen commonly in any suitable habitat.

**\* SHEAR-TAILED GREY-TYRANT** (*Muscipipra vetula*) – One on the Macae de Cima excursion on the 9<sup>th</sup> .

**\* GREY-HOODED ATILA** (*Attila rufus*) – Recorded almost daily at the lodge and on several of the excursions.

**GREAT KISKADEE** (*Pitangus sulphuratus*) – Recorded daily from any suitable habitat.

**BOAT-BILLED FLYCATCHER** (*Megarhynchus pitangua*) – Recorded almost daily from any suitable habitat.

**SOCIAL FLYCATCHER** (*Myiozetetes similis*) – Recorded almost daily from any suitable habitat.

**STREAKED FLYCATCHER** (*Myiodynastes maculates*) – Recorded almost daily at the lodge and on several of the excursions.

**VARIEGATED FLYCATCHER** (*Empidonomus varius*) – Recorded almost daily from any suitable habitat.

**SWAINSON'S FLYCATCHER** (*Myiarchus swainsoni*) – Three on the high altitude excursion on the 4<sup>th</sup>.

**SHORT-CRESTED FLYCATCHER** (*Myiarchus ferox*) – Two on the Jacamar excursion on the 10<sup>th</sup>.

**FORK-TAILED FLYCATCHER** (*Tyrannus savana*) – Seen commonly in any suitable habitat.

**TROPICAL KINGBIRD** (*Tyrannus melancholicus*) – Recorded almost daily from any suitable habitat.



\* **GREENISH SCHIFFORNIS** (*Schiffornis virescens*) – Heard only, on the Theodora trail on the 9<sup>th</sup>.

**GREEN-BACKED BECARD** (*Pachyramphus viridis*) – One on the Jacamar excursion on the 10<sup>th</sup>.

**CHESTNUT-CROWNED BECARD** (*Pachyramphus castaneus*) – Up to three daily on three dates.

**WHITE-WINGED BECARD** (*Pachyramphus polychopterus*) – Heard at the National Park and one was seen on the high altitude excursion.

**CRESTED BECARD** (*Pachyramphus validus*) – Up to two daily on four dates.

**SHARPBILL** (*Oxyruncus cristatus*) – One on the Theodora trail on the 10<sup>th</sup>.

**GREY-BREASTED MARTIN** (*Progne chalybea*) – At least five in the local town on the 7<sup>th</sup>.

**BROWN-CHESTED MARTIN** (*Progne tapera*) – Small numbers were seen on the Jacamar excursion on the 10<sup>th</sup>.

**WHITE-RUMPED SWALLOW** (*Tachycineta leucorrhoa*) – Small numbers were seen on the Jacamar excursion on the 10<sup>th</sup>.

**BLUE-AND-WHITE SWALLOW** (*Pygochelidon cyanoleuca*) – Recorded daily from suitable habitats.

**TAWNY-HEADED SWALLOW** (*Alopochelidon fucata*) – One on the Jacamar excursion on the 10<sup>th</sup> was the only record

**SOUTHERN ROUGH-WINGED SWALLOW** (*Stelgidopteryx ruficollis*) – Recorded almost daily from suitable habitats.

**BLACK-CAPPED DONACOBIUS** (*Donacobius atricapillus*) – Five on the Jacamar excursion.

\* **LONG-BILLED WREN** (*Thryothorus longirostris*) – Two at the wetland reserve on the 7<sup>th</sup>.

**HOUSE WREN** (*Troglodytes aedon*) – Recorded daily from any suitable habitat.

**CHALK-BROWED MOCKINGBIRD** (*Mimus saturninus*) – Common in any open scrubland habitat.

**YELLOW-LEGGED THRUSH** (*Platycichla flavipes*) – At least eight at the National Park and one on the Jacamar excursion.

**RUFIOUS-BELLIED THRUSH** (*Turdus rufiventris*) – Recorded daily from any suitable habitat.

**PALE-BREASTED THRUSH** (*Turdus leucomelas*) – Recorded most days at the lodge and on several of the excursions.

**CREAMY-BELLIED THRUSH** (*Turdus amaurochalinus*) – Recorded most days at the lodge and on several of the excursions.

**WHITE-NECKED THRUSH** (*Turdus albicollis*) – Heard only, at the National Park on the 5<sup>th</sup>.

**COMMON WAXBILL** (*Estrilda astrild*) – Small numbers were seen on the Jacamar excursion on the 10<sup>th</sup>.

**RUFIOUS-BROWED PEPPERSHRIKE** (*Cyclarhis gujanensis*) – Recorded almost daily from suitable forest habitat.

**RED-EYED VIREO** (*Vireo olivaceus*) – Recorded most days at the lodge and on several of the excursions.

**RUFIOUS-CROWNED GREENLET** (*Hylophilus poecilotis*) – Three on the high altitude and two on the Portao Azul excursions.

**TROPICAL PARULA** (*Parula pitiayumi*) – Heard only, on the Cedae trail on the 7<sup>th</sup>.

**MASKED YELLOWTHROAT** (*Geothlypis aequinoctialis*) – Heard only, on the Theodora and Jacamar excursions.

**GOLDEN-CROWNED WARBLER** (*Basileuterus culicivorus*) – Recorded almost daily from any suitable forested habitat.

\* **WHITE-RIMMED WARBLER** (*Basileuterus leucoblepharus*) – Heard on most forested excursions and one was seen on the high altitude excursion on the 4<sup>th</sup>.

**BANANAQUIT** (*Coereba flaveola*) – Recorded daily from many locations.

**CHESTNUT-VENTED CONEBILL** (*Conirostrum speciosum*) – Up to three daily on three dates.

**MAGPIE TANAGER** (*Cissopis leveriana*) – Two at the Portao Azul on the 6<sup>th</sup>.

**CINNAMON TANAGER** (*Schistochlamys ruficapillus*) – Four on the Macae de Cima excursion on the 9<sup>th</sup>.

\* **OLIVE-GREEN TANAGER** (*Orthogonys chloricterus*) – A flock of eight on the Cedae trail on the 7<sup>th</sup>.

**FLAME-CRESTED TANAGER** (*Tachyphonus cristatus*) – Two at the National Park on the 5<sup>th</sup>.

\* **RUBY-CROWNED TANAGER** (*Tachyphonus coronatus*) – Recorded almost daily in the lodge grounds and other locations.

**BLACK-GOGGLED TANAGER** (*Trichothraupis melanops*) – Recorded almost daily in small numbers in suitable forest habitat.

**RED-CROWNED ANT-TANAGER** (*Habia rubica*) – A single at the lodge on the 6<sup>th</sup>.

\* **BRAZILIAN TANAGER** (*Ramphocelus bresilius*) – Recorded daily in the grounds of the lodge and various other locations.

**SAYACA TANAGER** (*Thraupis sayaca*) – Recorded daily in the grounds of the lodge and various other locations.

\* **AZURE-SHOULDERED TANAGER** (*Thraupis cyanoptera*) – Heard only, on the Theodora trail on the 9<sup>th</sup>.

\* **GOLDEN-CHEVRONED TANAGER** (*Thraupis ornata*) – Recorded daily from any forested habitat and at the lodge garden.

**PALM TANAGER** (*Thraupis palmarum*) – Recorded daily in the grounds of the lodge and various other locations.

**VIOLACEOUS EUPHONIA** (*Euphonia violacea*) – Commonly recorded on the feeders at the lodge.

**ORANGE-BELLIED EUPHONIA** (*Euphonia xanthogaster*) – Commonly recorded on the feeders at the lodge.

\* **CHESTNUT-BELLIED EUPHONIA** (*Euphonia pectoralis*) – Commonly recorded on the feeders at the lodge.

\* **GREEN-HEADED TANAGER** (*Tangara seledon*) – Recorded everyday from the feeders by the lodge and in suitable lowland forest habitats.

\* **RED-NECKED TANAGER** (*Tangara cyanocephala*) – Recorded regularly within the grounds of the lodge and in suitable lowland forest habitats.

\* **BRASSY-BREASTED TANAGER** (*Tangara desmaresti*) – Up to twenty daily on four dates.

\* **GILT-EDGED TANAGER** (*Tangara cyanoventris*) – Three at the Portao Azul and one on the Jacamar excursion.

**BURNISHED-BUFF TANAGER** (*Tangara cayana*) – Recorded almost daily on the feeders by the lodge and from suitable forested habitat.

**DIADEMED TANAGER** (*Stephanophorus diadematus*) – Fifteen on the high altitude excursion on the 4<sup>th</sup>.

**BLUE DACNIS** (*Dacnis cayana*) – Recorded daily in small numbers.

**GREEN HONEYCREEPER** (*Chlorophanes spiza*) – A pair at the lodge on several dates.

**SWALLOW TANAGER** (*Tersina viridis*) – One on the Jacamar excursion on the 10<sup>th</sup>.

**BLUE-BLACK GRASSQUIT** (*Volatinia jacarina*) – Recorded in small numbers on the Jacamar excursion on the 10<sup>th</sup>.

**DOUBLE-COLLARED SEEDEATER** (*Sporophila caeruleascens*) – Recorded in small numbers from suitable farmland habitats.

**WEDGE-TAILED GRASSFINCH** (*Emberizoides herbicola*) – One on the Jacamar excursion on the 10<sup>th</sup>.

**SAFFRON FINCH** (*Sicalis flaveola*) – Recorded daily from any suitable habitat.

\* **BAY-CHESTED WARBLING-FINCH** (*Poospiza thoracica*) – Three on the high altitude excursion on the 4<sup>th</sup>.

\* **HALF-COLLARED SPARROW** (*Arremon semitorquatus*) – One on the Jacamar excursion on the 10<sup>th</sup>.

**GRASSLAND SPARROW** (*Ammodramus humeralis*) – One on the Jacamar excursion on the 10<sup>th</sup>.

**RUFIOUS-COLLARED SPARROW** (*Zonotrichia capensis*) – Small numbers were recorded on several dates.

**BUFF-THROATED SALTATOR** (*Saltator maximus*) – Heard only, at the National Park on the 5<sup>th</sup>.

\* **THICK-BILLED SALTATOR** (*Saltator maxillosus*) – Two on the high altitude excursion on the 4<sup>th</sup>.

**GREEN-WINGED SALTATOR** (*Saltator similis*) – Singles on three dates.

\* **BLACK-THROATED GROSBEAK** (*Pitylus fuliginosus*) – One on the Cedae trail on the 7<sup>th</sup>.

**YELLOW-GREEN GROSBEAK** (*Caryothraustes canadensis*) – Four at the National Park on the 5<sup>th</sup>.

**ULTRAMARINE GROSBEAK** (*Cyanocompsa brissonii*) – One on the Jacamar excursion on the 10<sup>th</sup>.

**WHITE-BROWED BLACKBIRD** (*Sturnella superciliaris*) – One on the Jacamar excursion and two on the drive to the wetland reserve.

**CHESTNUT-CAPPED BLACKBIRD** (*Agelaius ruficapillus*) – Small numbers at the wetland reserve and on the Jacamar excursion.

**GIANT COWBIRD** (*Molothrus oryzivora*) – Small numbers were seen on the Macae de Cima and Jacamar excursions.

**SHINY COWBIRD** (*Molothrus bonariensis*) – Small numbers were recorded on several dates from a variety of habitats.

**CHOPI BLACKBIRD** (*Gnorimopsar chopi*) – Two on the Jacamar excursion on the 10<sup>th</sup>.

**CRESTED OROPENDOLA** (*Psarocolius decumanus*) – Up to ten daily on three dates.

**RED-RUMPED CACIQUE** (*Cacicus haemorrhous*) – Eight at the wetland reserve on the 7<sup>th</sup>.

**HOODED SISKIN** (*Carduelis magellanica*) – Recorded in small numbers on both the high altitude and Jacamar excursions.

**HOUSE SPARROW** (*Passer domesticus*) – Some were seen.

Appendix 1  
Other wildlife noted.

This list was compiled by Roger Terrell

#### **Mammals;**

**GOLDEN-LION TAMARIN** (*Leontopithecus rosalia*) – A fantastic first record for the lodge grounds!

**BUFFY TUFTED-EARED MARMOSET** (*Callithrix jacchus aurita*)

**GUIANAN SQUIRREL** (*Sciurus aestuaningrami*)

**ORANGE-SPINED HAIRY DWARF PORCUPINE** (*Coendou spinosus*)

**Reptiles and amphibians;**

**HOUSE GEKO** (*Hemidactylus mabouia*)

**CANE TOAD** (*Bufo marinus*)

**BLACK TEGU** (*Tupinambus teguixin*)

**Butterflies;**

**RED PRINCESS** (*Anartia amathea roselia*)

**CRIMSON-PATCHED LONGWING** (*Heliconius erato phyllis*)

**BRAZILIAN LITTLE OWL** (*Caligo eurilochus brasiliensis*)

**MIRRORS** (*Agraulis vanillae maculosa*)

**CLAUDINA** (*Tegosa claudina*)

**MALACHITE** (*Siproeta stelenes meridionalis*)

**TRANSLUSCENT BASE LAZY** (*Actinote melanisans*)

**JULIA** (*Dryas iulia alcionea*)

**PARA MINI** (*Callicore hydaspes*)

**RED SPOT PORORO** (*Hamadryas amphione amphione*)

**CLOUDLESS SULPHUR** (*Phoebis sennae marcellina*)

**FOUR EYES LADY** (*Vanessa carye*)

**HECTOR** (*Heraclides hectorides*)

**LITTLE WHITE** (*Leptop hobia aripa balidia*)