

# Brazil

17–27 November 2008

## Participants

Edward Baxter  
Cynthia Lawes  
Thomas and Julia Lawson  
Brian Oulds  
Robert Pease  
Thomas Radford  
John Sutherby  
William and Valerie Weston



**Chestnut-bellied Euphonia**

**Leader** Peter Forrest

**Day 1:** Departure from the UK and overnight in Rio.

**Day 2:** The group were picked up from their hotel in Rio de Janeiro at 8am and transferred to Serra dos Tucanos Lodge. Species seen on the transfer included the following; Cocoi Heron, Kelp Gull, Least Grebe and Magnificent Frigatebird. On arrival at the lodge the group quickly settled into birding the gardens and watching many species of tanagers feeding at the bird tables and studying the several species of hummingbirds that regularly come to the sugar feeders on the verandas. After lunch the group took a guided walk along the lodge trails. **Species of note for the day included:** Maroon-bellied Parakeet, Plain Parakeet, Saw-billed Hermit, Frilled Coquette, Sombre Hummingbird, Saw-billed Hermit, Violet-capped Woodnymph, Spot-billed Toucanet, Saffron Toucanet, Thrush-like Woodcreeper, Streak-capped and Star-throated Antwrens, Black-cheeked Gnateater, Blue Manakin, Eye-ringed Tody-tyrant, Chestnut-bellied Euphonia, Green-headed, Red-necked, Golden-chevroned, Brazilian and Ruby-crowned Tanagers.

**Day 3:** After an early breakfast we headed off for the one-hour drive to the Serra dos Orgaos National Park. The first couple of hours were spent in the lower section and the rest of the day was spent in the upper section. **Species of note for the day included:** Ruddy Quail-dove, Brazilian Ruby, Rufous-capped Motmot, Yellow-throated Woodpecker, Lesser Woodcreeper, Pale-browed Treehunter, White-browed Foliage-Gleaner, Bertoni's Antbird, Sharpbill, White-rimmed Warbler, White-thighed Swallow, Azure-shouldered Tanager and Uniform Finch.

**Day 4:** After breakfast we drove the 20 minutes to the start of the Theodora trail. After lunch we birded along the Cedae trail. **Species of note for the day included:** Blue-bellied Parrot, Scale-throated Hermit, White-throated Hummingbird, Crescent-chested Puffbird, Tail-banded Hornero, White-collared Foliage-gleaner, Spot-backed Antshrike, Rufous-backed Ant-vireo, Brazilian Antthrush, Rufous-capped Antthrush Greenish Schiffornis, Olive-green Tanager and Brassy-breasted Tanager.

**Day 5:** The morning was spent at the Regua wetland reserve. After lunch the group birded the lodge trails. **Species of note for the day included:** Masked Duck, Ferruginous Pygmy-owl, White-chinned Sapphire,

Sooretama Slaty-Antshrike, Chestnut-backed Antshrike, White-flanked Antwren, Yellow-lored Tody-flycatcher, Lemon-chested Greenlet, and Red-rumped Cacique.

**Day 6:** After breakfast we headed off for the hours drive to the start of the Portao Azul trail. In the afternoon we birded along the road to Macae de Cima. **Species of note for the day included:** Black Hawk-eagle, Plovercrest, Amethyst Woodstar, Scaled Woodcreeper, Rufous-capped Spinetail, Pallid Spinetail, Red-eyed Thornbird, Dusky-tailed Antbird, Serra do Mar Tyrant-manakin, and Half-collared Sparrow.

**Day 7:** The day was spent birding the lodge trails and garden. **Species of note for the day included:** Frilled Coquette, Surucua Trogon, Spot-billed Toucanet, Saffron Toucanet, Blond-crested Woodpecker, Grey-hooded Atilla, and Black-throated Grosbeak.

**Day 8:** Without doubt the Three-toed Jacamar is one of the target species of the whole week. We departed early for an hours drive to where the days birding began. Despite the unsettled weather, an excellent days birding. **Species of note for the day included:** Blackish Rail, Crowned Eagle, Red-legged Serama, Blue-winged Macaw, White-eyed Parakeet, Sapphire-spangled Emerald, Three-toed Jacamar, Toco Toucan, Hangnest Tody-tyrant, Rufous-capped Antshrike, Serra Antwren, Ferruginous Antbird, Streamer-tailed Tyrant, Black-capped Donacobius, Pileated Finch, and Tawny-headed Swallow.

**Day 9:** Although the forecast was less than ideal, being the last full day of the tour meant the high altitude trails had to be attempted. The first hour was spent on the Macae de Cima road to see a few species missed in the rain earlier in the week. The rest of the day was spent on the two high altitude trails until a torrential downpour mid-afternoon! **Species of note for the day included:** Slaty-breasted Wood-rail, Giant Antshrike, Rufous Gnateater, Black & Gold Cotinga, Swallow-tailed Cotinga, Bare-throated Bellbird, Blue-billed Black-Tyrant, Thick-billed Saltator and Green-winged Saltator.

**Day 10:** The group spent the morning around the lodge before departing back to Rio for their flight home at 2pm. **Species of note for the day included:** Blue-bellied Parrot, Southern Antpipit and Ochre-bellied Flycatcher.

Despite some problems with the weather during the groups stay we still had a combined total of 266 species seen with a further 9 heard. A total of 70 Atlantic forest endemics were seen.

**Pete Forrest**  
**Serra dos Tucanos Lodge**

#### FULL SPECIES LIST

Species in bold with a \* are endemic to the Atlantic rain forest.

1. **BROWN TINAMOU** (*Crypturellus obsoletus*) – Heard on several occasions from most forested areas.
2. **TATAUPA TINAMOU** (*Crypturellus tataupa*) – Heard only, at the wetland on the 21<sup>st</sup>.
3. **LEAST GREBE** (*Tachybaptus dominicus*) – Up to six on three dates.
4. **PIED-BILLED GREBE** (*Podilymbus podiceps*) – One at the wetland reserve on the 21<sup>st</sup>.
5. **NEOTROPIC CORMORANT** (*Phalacrocorax brasilianus*) – Several recorded on the journey up from Rio on the 18<sup>th</sup>.
6. **MAGNIFICENT FRIGATEBIRD** (*Fregata magnificens*) – Several were recorded from the Rio- Niteroi bridge.

7. **GREAT EGRET** (*Ardea alba*) – Seen in most wet areas along the roadside when on excursions.
8. **CATTLE EGRET** (*Bubulcus ibis*) – Seen commonly in any suitable habitat.
9. **STRIATED HERON** (*Butorides striatus*) – Ones or twos on three dates.
10. **WHISTLING HERON** (*Syrigma sibilatrix*) – Three on the Jacamar excursion.
11. **CAPPED HERON** (*Pilherodius piliatus*) – One on the Jacamar excursion and one on the drive from the National Park.
12. **BLACK-CROWNED NIGHT-HERON** (*Nycticorax nycticorax*) – Seen at the wetland reserve and on the Jacamar excursion.
13. **ROSEATE SPOONBILL** (*Platalea ajaja*) – One on the drive to the wetland reserve on the 21<sup>st</sup>.
14. **WHITE-FACED WHISTLING-DUCK** (*Dendrocygna viduata*) – A flock of ten birds at the wetland reserve.
15. **BRAZILIAN TEAL** (*Amazonetta braziliensis*) – At least 15 at the wetland reserve on the 21<sup>st</sup> and seen whilst driving on two other dates.
16. **MASKED DUCK** (*Nomonyx dominica*) – A flock of 12 birds at the wetland reserve.
17. **BLACK VULTURE** (*Coragyps atratus*) – Seen daily, common.
18. **TURKEY VULTURE** (*Cathartes aura*) – Seen almost daily, common.
19. **LESSER YELLOW-HEADED VULTURE** (*Cathartes burrovianus*) – At least four at the wetland reserve on the 21<sup>st</sup>.
20. **GREY-HEADED KITE** (*Leptodon cayanencis*) – Three on the Jacamar excursion and two over the lodge on the last morning.
21. **RUFOUS-THIGHED KITE** (*Harpagus diodon*) – Up to four birds seen on three dates.
22. **PLUMBEOUS KITE** (*Ictinia plumbea*) – One on the Jacamar excursion on the 24<sup>th</sup>.
23. **BICOLOURED HAWK** (*Accipiter bicolor*) – Singles on the Portao Azul and high altitude excursions.
24. **SAVANNA HAWK** (*Heterospizias meridionalis*) – Recorded in small numbers on most excursions.
25. **ROADSIDE HAWK** (*Buteo magnirostris*) – Recorded almost daily in small numbers.
26. **WHITE-TAILED HAWK** (*Buteo albicaudatus*) -Singles on the high altitude and Jacamar excursions.
27. **CROWNED EAGLE** (*Harpyhaliaetus coronatus*) – One on the Jacamar excursion on the 24<sup>th</sup>.
28. **BLACK-AND-WHITE HAWK-EAGLE** (*Spizastur melanoleucus*) – The breeding pair was seen on several dates at the lodge.
29. **BLACK HAWK-EAGLE** (*Spizastur tyrannus*) – One at the Portao Azul on the 22<sup>nd</sup>.
30. **SOUTHERN CARACARA** (*Caracara plancus*) – Recorded almost daily from suitable habitats.
31. **YELLOW-HEADED CARACARA** (*Milvago chimachima*) – Recorded almost daily from suitable habitats.
32. **AMERICAN KESTREL** (*Falco sparverius*) – Two on the Jacamar excursion on the 24<sup>th</sup> and a single on the drive to the National Park.
33. **DUSKY-LEGGED GUAN** (*Penelope obscura*) – One at the Portao Azul on the 22<sup>nd</sup>
34. **SLATY-BREASTED WOOD-RAIL** (*Aramides saracura*) – Heard on several dates and brief views of one while driving to the high altitude trail.

35. **BLACKISH RAIL** (*Pardirallus nigricans*) – Two adults and a juvenile were seen on the Jacamar excursion on the 24<sup>th</sup>.
36. **RED-LEGGED SERIAMA** (*Cariama cristata*) – Two on the Jacamar excursion on the 24<sup>th</sup>.
37. **PURPLE GALLINULE** (*Porphyrio martinica*) – Several seen at the wetland reserve and one on the Jacamar excursion.
38. **COMMON MOORHEN** (*Gallinula chloropus*) – Up to 40 birds at the wetland and a couple of other sightings during the week.
39. **WATTLED JACANA** (*Jacana jacana*) – Small numbers recorded on four dates.
40. **SOUTHERN LAPWING** (*Vanellus chilensis*) – Recorded almost daily in suitable habitats.
41. **SOUTH AMERICAN SNIPE** (*Gallinago paraguaiiae*) – One flushed from a roadside ditch while looking for a capped heron on the drive back from the National Park.
42. **KELP GULL** (*Larus dominicanus*) – Small numbers were recorded on the journey from Rio.
43. **PICAZURO PIGEON** (*Patagionas picazuro*) – Small numbers recorded most days.
44. **PALE-VENTED PIGEON** (*Patagionas cayennensis*) – Small numbers on the Jacamar and high altitude excursions.
45. **PLUMBEOUS PIGEON** (*Patagionas plumbea*) – A single on the high altitude excursions on the 25<sup>th</sup>.
46. **RUDDY GROUND-DOVE** (*Columbina talpacoti*) – Seen in small numbers almost daily.
47. **WHITE-TIPPED DOVE** (*Leptotila verreauxi*) – Heard only, at the wetland reserve on the 21<sup>st</sup>.
48. **GREY-FRONTED DOVE** (*Leptotila rufaxilla*) – Two at the lodge on the 23<sup>rd</sup>.
49. **RUDDY QUAIL-DOVE** (*Geotrygon Montana*) – One at the National Park on the 19<sup>th</sup>.
50. **BLUE-WINGED MACAW** (*Primolius maracana*) – Seven were seen on the Jacamar excursion on the 24<sup>th</sup>.
51. **WHITE-EYED PARAKEET** (*Aratinga leucophthalmus*) – Small numbers were seen on the Jacamar and Portao Azul excursions.
52. **MAROON- BELLIED PARAKEET** (*Pyrrhura frontalis*) – Small numbers recorded in the lodge gardens daily. Also seen on several of the excursions.
53. **PLAIN PARAKEET** (*Brotogeris tirica*) – Small numbers recorded in the lodge gardens daily. Also seen on several of the excursions.
54. **BLUE-WINGED PARROTLET** (*Forpus crassirostris*) – Five on the Jacamar excursion on the 24<sup>th</sup>.
55. **SCALY-HEADED PARROT** (*Pionus maximiliani*) – Recorded within the lodge grounds on several occasions, also on several of the excursions.
56. **BLUE-BELLIED PARROT** (*Triclaria malachitacea*) – Three on the Cedae trail and five at the lodge on the 26<sup>th</sup>.
57. **SQUIRREL CUCKOO** (*Piaya cayana*) – One or two birds were recorded almost daily.
58. **SMOOTH-BILLED ANI** (*Crotophaga ani*) – Seen commonly in any suitable habitat.
59. **GUIRA CUCKOO** (*Guira guira*) – Seen commonly in any suitable habitat.
60. **FERRUGINOUS PYGMY-OWL** (*Glaucidium brasilianum*) – One at the wetland reserve and one at the lodge both on the 21<sup>st</sup>.
61. **BURROWING OWL** (*Athene cunicularia*) – The family of five were seen on the high altitude excursion on the 25<sup>th</sup>.

62. **SPOT-TAILED NIGHTJAR** (*Caprimulgus maculicaudus*) – One on the high altitude excursion on the 25<sup>th</sup>.
63. **PARAQUE** (*Nyctidromus albicollis*) – A pair on the high altitude excursion on the 25<sup>th</sup>.
64. **WHITE-COLLARED SWIFT** (*Streptoprocne zonaris*) – Groups of up to twelve birds recorded on four dates.
65. **GREY-RUMPED SWIFT** (*Chaetura cinereiventris*) – Birds going to roost were seen on several dates at the lodge.
66. **ASHY-TAILED SWIFT** (*Chaetura andrei*) – Groups of up to five birds seen on four dates.
67. **SAW-BILLED HERMIT** (*Ramphodon naevius*) – Recorded almost daily around the lodge.
68. **SCALE-THROATED HERMIT** (*Phaethornis eurynome*) – Three on the Theodora trail and two on the high altitude excursion.
69. **PLANALTO HERMIT** (*Phaethornis pretrei*) – One on the Jacamar excursion on the 24<sup>th</sup>.
70. **SOMBRE HUMMINGBIRD** (*Campylopterus currucloridis*) – Recorded daily at the lodge.
71. **SWALLOW-TAILED HUMMINGBIRD** (*Eupetomena macroura*) – Seen daily in a variety of habitats.
72. **BLACK JACOBIN** (*Melanotrochilus fuscus*) – Seen daily around the lodge and on several of the excursions.
73. **PLOVERCREST** (*Stephanoxis lalandi*) – Singles on the Macae de Cima trail and the high altitude excursion.
74. **FRILLED COQUETTE** (*Lophornis magnificus*) – Singles at the lodge on several dates.
75. **GLITTERING-BELLIED EMERALD** (*Chlorostilbon aureoventris*) – One on the Jacamar and three on the high altitude excursions.
76. **VIOLET-CAPPED WOODNYMPH** (*Thalurania glaucopis*) – Seen daily around the lodge and on several of the excursions.
77. **WHITE-CHINNED SAPPHIRE** (*Hylocharis cyanus*) – One at the wetland reserve on the 21<sup>st</sup>.
78. **WHITE-THROATED HUMMINGBIRD** (*Leucochloris albicollis*) – One on the Theodora trail and two at the Portao Azul.
79. **VERSICOLOURED EMERALD** (*Agyrtria versicolor*) – One at the lodge feeders on several dates.
80. **SAPPHIRE-SPANGLED EMERALD** (*Amazilia lactea*) – One on the Jacamar excursion.
81. **BRAZILIAN RUBY** (*Clytolaema rubricauda*) – Seen on two dates around the lodge and on several of the excursions.
82. **AMETHYST WOODSTAR** (*Calliphlox amethystina*) – A single at the Portao Azul on the 22<sup>nd</sup>.
83. **SURUCUA TROGON** (*Trogon surrucura*) – Seen most days at the lodge and on several of the excursions.
84. **RINGED KINGFISHER** (*Ceryle torquata*) – A single at the lodge on two dates.
85. **AMAZON KINGFISHER** (*Ceryle amazona*) – Four were seen during the week.
86. **RUFOUS-CAPPED MOTMOT** (*Baryphthengus ruficapillus*) – Two at the National Park on the 20<sup>th</sup>.
87. **THREE-TOED JACAMAR** (*Jacamaralcyon tridactyla*) – As usual this bird performed very well with two being seen on the 24<sup>th</sup>.
88. **WHITE-EARED PUFFBIRD** (*Hystalus chacuru*) – Two were seen on the Jacamar excursion on the 24<sup>th</sup>.
89. **CRESCENT CHESTED PUFFBIRD** (*Malacoptila striata*) – The resident pair was seen on a couple of dates at the lodge.

90. **SAFFRON TOUCANET** (*Baillonius bailloni*) – Up to four birds were seen on several dates at the lodge feeders.
91. **SPOT-BILLED TOUCANET** (*Selenidera maculirostris*) – Seen most days at the lodge and on several of the excursions.
92. **CHANNEL-BILLED TOUCAN** (*Rhamphastos vitellinus*) – Up to three seen on three dates.
93. **TOCO TOUCAN** (*Rhamphastos toco*) – Two adults and two juveniles were seen on the Jacamar excursion.
94. **WHITE-BARRED PICULET** (*Picumnus cirratus*) – Up to three on four dates.
95. **WHITE WOODPECKER** (*Melanerpes candidus*) – A single at the wetland reserve on the 21<sup>st</sup>.
96. **YELLOW-THROATED WOODPECKER** (*Piculus flavigula*) – One at the National Park on the 19<sup>th</sup>.
97. **CAMPO FLICKER** (*Colaptes campestris*) – Groups of up to six birds were seen on two dates.
98. **GREEN-BARRED WOODPECKER** (*Colaptes melanochloros*) – A single at the start of the Theodora trail.
99. **BLOND-CRESTED WOODPECKER** (*Celeus flavescens*) – Recorded on several dates at the lodge.
100. **TAIL-BANDED HORNERO** (*Furnarius figulus*) – Ones or twos on four dates.
101. **RUFIOUS HORNERO** (*Furnarius rufus*) – Seen commonly in any suitable habitat.
102. **RUFIOUS-CAPPED SPINETAIL** (*Synallaxis ruficapilla*) – Three on the Portao Azul excursion.
103. **SPIX'S SPINTAIL** (*Synallaxis spixi*) – Two on the Theodora trail on the 20<sup>th</sup>.
104. **PALLID SPINETAIL** (*Cranioleuca pallida*) – Four on the Portao Azul and two on the high altitude excursions.
105. **YELLOW-CHINNED SPINETAIL** (*Certhiaxis cinnamomea*) – A single at the wetland reserve.
106. **COMMON THORNBIRD** (*Phacellodomus rufifrons*) – Three on the Jacamar excursion on the 24<sup>th</sup>.
107. **RED-EYED THORNBIRD** (*Phacellodomus erythrophthalmus*) – Two on the Portao Azul and Jacamar excursions and one at Macae de Cima.
108. **FIREWOOD-GATHERER** (*Anumbius annumbi*) – Two on the Jacamar excursion on the 24<sup>th</sup>.
109. **STREAKED XENOPS** (*Xenops rutilans*) – One on the Jacamar excursion on the 24<sup>th</sup>.
110. **PLAIN XENOPS** (*Xenops minutus*) – One at the lodge on the 23<sup>rd</sup>.
111. **PALE-BROWED TREEHUNTER** (*Cichlocolaptes leucophrus*) – Two at a nest at the National Park on the 19<sup>th</sup>.
112. **BUFF-FRONTED FOLIAGE-GLEANER** (*Philydor rufus*) – Four at the Portao Azul on the 22<sup>nd</sup> and one at the lodge on the 25<sup>th</sup>.
113. **BUFF-BROWED FOLIAGE GLEANER** (*Syndactyla rufosuperciliata*) – Heard on the Theodora trail and one seen at the Portao Azul.
114. **WHITE-COLLARED FOLIAGE-GLEANER** (*Anabazenops leucophthalmus*) – Three at the Portao Azul and one on the Theodora trail.
115. **WHITE-BROWED FOLIAGE-GLEANER** (*Anabacerthia amaurotis*) – One at the National Park and two on the Theodora trail.
116. **WHITE-EYED FOLIAGE-GLEANER** (*Automolus leucophthalmus*) – Heard only, at the lodge on the 26<sup>th</sup>.
117. **SHARP-TAILED STREAMCREEPER** (*Lochnias nematura*) – The breeding pair was regularly seen at the lodge.

118. **THRUSH-LIKE WOODCREEPER** (*Dendrocincla turdina*) – A single at the lodge on 18<sup>th</sup> and two there on the 26<sup>th</sup>.
119. **OLIVACEOUS WOODCREEPER** (*Sittasomus griseicapillus*) – Recorded almost daily in suitable habitat.
120. **LESSER WOODCREEPER** (*Lepidocolaptes fuscus*) – Singles on three dates.
121. **BLACK-BILLED SCYTHBILL** (*Campylorhamphus falcularius*) – Heard only, on the Theodora trail on the 20<sup>th</sup>.
122. **SCALED WOODCREEPER** (*Lepidocolaptes squamatus*) – Singles on the Jacamar and Portao Azul excursions.
123. **GIANT ANTSHRIKE** (*Batara cinerea*) – One on the high altitude excursion on the 25<sup>th</sup>.
124. **SPOT-BACKED ANTSHRIKE** (*Hypodaleus guttatus*) – One on the Ceade trail on the 20<sup>th</sup>.
125. **RUFOUS-CAPPED ANTSHRIKE** (*Thamnophilus ruficapillus*) – A single on the Jacamar excursion on the 24<sup>th</sup>.
126. **CHESTNUT-BACKED ANTSHRIKE** (*Thamnophilus palliatus*) – One at the wetland reserve on the 21<sup>st</sup>.
127. **SOORETAMA SLATY-ANTSHRIKE** (*Thamnophilus ambiguus*) – One at the wetland reserve on the 21<sup>st</sup>.
128. **VARIABLE ANTSHRIKE** (*Thamnophilus caerulescens*) – Small numbers at the Portao Azul, Macae de Cima and the Theodora trail.
129. **SPOT-BREASTED ANTVIREO** (*Dysithamnus stictothorax*) – Seen or heard on most forested excursions.
130. **PLAIN ANTVIREO** (*Dysithamnus mentalis*) – Seen or heard on most forested excursions.
131. **RUFOUS-BACKED ANTVIREO** (*Dysithamnus xanthopterus*) – A single on the Theodora trail.
132. **STAR-THROATED ANTWREN** (*Myrmotherula gularis*) – Heard or seen on most days in forested habitat.
133. **WHITE-FLANKED ANTWREN** (*Myrmotherula axillaries*) – Three were seen at the wetland reserve on the 21<sup>st</sup>.
134. **SERRA ANTWREN** (*Formicivora serrana*) – A single on the Jacamar excursion on the 24<sup>th</sup>.
135. **FERRUGINOUS ANTBIRD** (*Drymophila ferruginea*) – A single seen on the Jacamar excursion and one seen or heard on several dates at the lodge.
136. **BERTONIS ANTBIRD** (*Drymophila rubricollis*) – Singles at the National Park and on the Theodora trail.
137. **DUSKY-TAILED ANTBIRD** (*Drymophila malura*) – Singles showed well on the Portao Azul and high altitude excursions.
138. **SCALED ANTBIRD** (*Drymophila squamata*) – Heard only, at the lodge on the 26<sup>th</sup>.
139. **STREAK-CAPPED ANTWREN** (*Terenura maculata*) – Seen almost daily around the lodge and on several of the excursions.
140. **WHITE-SHOULDERED FIRE-EYE** (*Pyriglena leucoptera*) – Ones or twos on three dates.
141. **BRAZILIAN ANTTHRUSH** (*Chamaeza ruficauda*) – Singles on the Theodora trail and the high altitude excursion.
142. **RUFOUS-CAPPED ANTTHRUSH** (*Formicarius colma*) – A single on the Cedae trail on the 20<sup>th</sup>.
143. **VARIEGATED ANTPITTA** (*Grallaria varia*) – Heard only, on the Cedae trail.
144. **RUFOUS GNATEATER** (*Conopophaga lineate*) – Two on the high Altitude excursion on the 25<sup>th</sup>.
145. **\*BLACK-CHEEKED GNATEATER** (*Conopophaga melanops*) – Two at the lodge on the 9<sup>th</sup>.

146. \***SERRA DO MAR TAPACULO** (*Scytalopus notorius*) – Heard only, at the National Park on the 19<sup>th</sup>.
147. **SWALLOW-TAILED COTINGA** (*Phibalura flavirostris*) – At least five were seen on the high altitude excursion on the 25<sup>th</sup>.
148. \***BLACK-AND-GOLD COTINGA** (*Tijuca atra*) – Heard on several dates and one seen on the Macae de Cima trail.
149. \***HOODED BERRYEATER** (*Carpornis cucullatus*) – Heard only, at the National park on the 19<sup>th</sup>.
150. \***BARE-THROATED BELLBIRD** (*Procnias nudicollis*) – Heard on several dates and one seen on the Macae de Cima trail on the 25<sup>th</sup>.
151. **WHITE-BEARDED MANAKIN** (*Manacus manacus*) – Two at the wetland reserve.
152. \***BLUE MANAKIN** (*Chiroxiphia caudata*) – Recorded on all trips into the forest, giving very pleasing views on several occasions.
153. \***PIN-TAILED MANAKIN** (*Ilicuramilitaris*) – One at the lodge on the 26<sup>th</sup> and one on the Macae de Cima trail.
154. \***SERRA TYRANT-MANAKIN** (*Neopelma chrysolophum*) – One at the Portao Azul and heard on the high altitude excursion.
155. **YELLOW TYRANNULET** (*Capsiempis flaveola*) – Two on the Theodora trail.
156. **SOUTHERN BEARDLESS-TYRANNULET** (*Camptostoma obsoletum*) – A single on the Jacamar excursion.
157. **OLIVACEOUS ELAENIA** (*Elaenia obscura*) – One on the Jacamar excursion and four on the high altitude excursion.
158. **YELLOW-BELLIED ELAENIA** (*Elaenia flavogaster*) – Singles on three dates.
159. **SMALL-BILLED ELAENIA** (*Elaenia parvirostris*) – A group of three on the high altitude excursion.
160. \***GREY-HOODED FLYCATCHER** (*Mionectes rufiventris*) – One or twos on three dates.
161. **OCHRE-BELLIED FLYCATCHER** (*Mionectes oleaginous*) – A single at the lodge on the 26<sup>th</sup>.
162. **SEPIA-CAPPED FLYCATCHER** (*Leptopogon amaurocephalus*) – Two at the National Park on the 19<sup>th</sup>.
163. **MOTTLE-CHEEKED TYRANNULET** (*Phylloscartes ventralis*) – Ones or twos on three dates.
164. **PLANALTO TYRANNULET** (*Phylloscartes fasciatus*) – Ones or twos on the Jacamar, Portao Azul and Macae de Cima excursions.
165. \***GREY-CAPPED TYRANNULET** (*Phylloscartes griseocapilla*) – Singles at the Portao Azul on the 22<sup>nd</sup> and at the lodge on the 26<sup>th</sup>.
166. **EARED PYGMY-TYRANT** (*Myiornis auricularis*) – One on the Theodora trail and two at the lodge on the 23<sup>rd</sup>.
167. \***DRAB-BREASTED BAMBOO-TYRANT** (*Hemitriccus diops*) – One on the Portao Azul excursion on the 22<sup>nd</sup>.
168. \***EYE-RINGED TODY-TYRANT** (*Hemitriccus orbitatus*) – Singles on three dates.
169. \***HANGNEST TODY-TYRANT** (*Hemitriccus nidipendulus*) – A single on the Jacamar excursion on the 24<sup>th</sup>.
170. **OCHRE-FACED TODY-FLYCATCHER** (*Todirostrum plumbeiceps*) – Seen or heard on most excursions.
171. \***YELLOW-LORED TODY-FLYCATCHER** (*Todirostrum poliocephalum*) – Ones or twos on three dates.
172. **COMMON TODY-FLYCATCHER** (*Todirostrum cinereum*) – A single at the wetland reserve on the 21<sup>st</sup>.
173. **SOUTHERN ANTPIPIT** (*Corythopsis delalandi*) – A single at the lodge on the 26<sup>th</sup> was a pleasant surprise!



174. **YELLOW-OLIVE FLYCATCHER** (*Tolmomyias sulphurescens*) – One of the commonest flycatchers being seen or heard almost daily.
175. **WHITE-THROATED SPADEBILL** (*Platyrinchus mystaceus*) – Seen on several dates around the lodge trails.
176. **BRAN-COLORED FLYCATCHER** (*Myiophobus fasciatus*) – Two on the Jacamar excursion and one on the high altitude.
177. **CLIFF FLYCATCHER** (*Hirundinea ferruginea*) – Two on the Jacamar and high altitude excursions.
178. **EULER'S FLYCATCHER** (*Lathrotriccus euleri*) – Two at the Portao Azul on the 22<sup>nd</sup>.
179. **WHISKERED FLYCATCHER** (*Myiobius barbatus*) – Ones or twos on four dates.
180. **WHITE-RUMPED MONJITA** (*Xolmis velata*) – Two birds were seen on the Jacamar excursion on the 24<sup>th</sup>.
181. **BLUE-BILLED BLACK-TYRANT** (*Knipolegus cyanirostris*) – Two on the high altitude excursion on the 25<sup>th</sup>.
182. **CRESTED BLACK-TYRANT** (*Knipolegus lophotes*) – Two on the Jacamar excursion on the 24<sup>th</sup>.
183. **MASKED WATER-TYRANT** (*Fluvicola nengeta*) – Recorded daily at the lodge and on several of the excursions.
184. **WHITE-HEADED MARSH-TYRANT** (*Arundicola leucocephala*) – Two at the wetland reserve and two on the Jacamar excursion.
185. **STREAMER-TAILED TYRANT** (*Gubernetes yetapa*) – Eight were seen on the Jacamar excursion on the 24<sup>th</sup>.
186. **LONG-TAILED TYRANT** (*Colonia colonus*) – Four on the Jacamar excursion on the 24<sup>th</sup>.
187. **YELLOW-BROWED TYRANT** (*Satrapa icterophrys*) – Two at the wetland reserve and three on the Jacamar excursions.
188. **CATTLE TYRANT** (*Machetornis rixosus*) – Ones or twos on four dates.
189. **\*GREY-HOODED ATTLA** (*Attila rufus*) – Seen or heard on several dates around the lodge.
190. **GREAT KISKADEE** (*Pitangus sulphuratus*) – Recorded daily from any suitable habitat.
191. **BOAT-BILLED FLYCATCHER** (*Megarhynchus pitangua*) – Seen or heard on four dates.
192. **SOCIAL FLYCATCHER** (*Myiozetetes similis*) – Recorded almost daily from any suitable habitat.
193. **STREAKED FLYCATCHER** (*Myiodynastes maculates*) – Recorded almost daily at the lodge and on several of the excursions.
194. **VARIEGATED FLYCATCHER** (*Empidonomus varius*) – One on the Jacamar excursion on the 24<sup>th</sup>.
195. **SHORT-CRESTED FLYCATCHER** (*Myiarchus ferox*) – Two on the Jacamar excursion.
196. **SWAINSON'S FLYCATCHER** (*Myiarchus swainsoni*) – Two on the high altitude excursion.
197. **TROPICAL KINGBIRD** (*Tyrannus melancholicus*) – Recorded almost daily from any suitable habitat.
198. **FORK-TAILED FLYCATCHER** (*Tyrannus savanna*) – Recorded almost daily from any suitable habitat.
199. **BLACK-TAILED TITYRA** (*Tityra cayana*) – Two at the lodge on the 18<sup>th</sup> and one there on the 23<sup>rd</sup>.
200. **\*GREENISH SCHIFFORNIS** (*Schiffornis virescens*) – One showed well on the Theodora trail on the 20<sup>th</sup>.
201. **GREEN-BACKED BECARD** (*Pachyramphus viridis*) – One on the Jacamar excursion on the 24<sup>th</sup>.

202. **CHESTNUT-CROWNED BECARD** (*Pachyramphus castaneus*) – One or two birds seen most days.
203. **WHITE-WINGED BECARD** (*Pachyramphus polychopterus*) – Four on the Theodora trail and one on the high altitude excursion.
204. **CRESTED BECARD** (*Pachyramphus validus*) – A pair on several dates at the lodge.
205. **SHARPBILL** (*Oxyruncus cristatus*) – Two at the national park and one on the Theodora trail.
206. **BROWN-CHESTED MARTIN** (*Progne tapera*) -One at the wetland reserve and five on the Jacamar excursion.
207. **WHITE-RUMPED SWALLOW** (*Tachycineta leucorrhoa*) – Five on the Jacamar excursion.
208. **BLUE-AND-WHITE SWALLOW** (*Pygochelidon cyanoleuca*) – Recorded daily from suitable habitats.
209. **WHITE-THIGHED SWALLOW** (*Neochelidon tibialis*) – One at the National Park on the 19<sup>th</sup>.
210. **TAWNY-HEADED SWALLOW** (*Stelgidopteryx fucata*) – Two on the Jacamar excursion on the 24<sup>th</sup>.
211. **SOUTHERN ROUGH-WINGED SWALLOW** (*Stelgidopteryx ruficollis*) – Recorded almost daily.
212. **BLACK-CAPPED DONACOBIOUS** (*Donacobius atricapillus*) – Two on the Jacamar excursion.
213. **\*LONG-BILLED WREN** (*Thryothorus longirostris*) – Two at the wetland reserve on the 21<sup>st</sup>.
214. **HOUSE WREN** (*Troglodytes aedon*) – Recorded daily from any suitable habitat.
215. **CHALK-BROWED MOCKINGBIRD** (*Mimus saturninus*) – Common in any open scrubland habitat.
216. **YELLOW-LEGGED THRUSH** (*Platycichla flavipes*) – Four on the high altitude excursion on the 25<sup>th</sup>.
217. **RUFIOUS-BELLIED THRUSH** (*Turdus rufiventris*) – Recorded daily from any suitable habitat.
218. **PALE-BREASTED THRUSH** (*Turdus leucomelas*) – Recorded most days at the lodge and on several of the excursions.
219. **CREAMY-BELLIED THRUSH** (*Turdus amaurochalinus*) – Six on the high altitude and ones or twos on other dates.
220. **RED-EYED VIREO** (*Vireo olivaceus*) – Frequently heard and one seen at the lodge on the 23<sup>rd</sup>.
221. **RUFIOUS-CROWNED GREENLET** (*Hylophilus poecilotis*) – Up to four seen on four dates.
222. **LEMON-CHESTED GREENLET** (*Hylophilus thoracicus*) – One at the wetland reserve on the 21<sup>st</sup>.
223. **RUFIOUS-BROWED PEPPERSHRIKE** (*Cyclarhis gujanensis*) – Recorded almost daily from suitable forest habitat.
224. **MASKED YELLOWTHROAT** (*Geothlypis aequinoctialis*) – Two on the Theodora trail on the 20<sup>th</sup>.
225. **GOLDEN-CROWNED WARBLER** (*Basileuterus culicivorus*) – Recorded almost daily from any suitable habitat.
226. **\*WHITE-RIMMED WARBLER** (*Basileuterus leucoblepharus*) – One at the National Park on the 19<sup>th</sup>.
227. **BANANAQUIT** (*Coereba flaveola*) – Recorded daily from many locations.
228. **MAGPIE TANAGER** (*Cissopis leveriana*) – Two on the Portao Azul and two on the Jacamar excursions.
229. **CINNAMON TANAGER** (*Schistochlamys ruficapillus*) – One on the Jacamar and two on the high altitude excursions.
230. **\*CHESTNUT-HEADED TANAGER** (*Pyrrhocomma ruficeps*) – Two on the high altitude trail on the 25<sup>th</sup>.
231. **YELLOW-BACKED TANAGER** (*Hemithraupis flavicollis*) – Two at the lodge on the 23<sup>rd</sup>.

232. **FLAME-CRESTED TANAGER** (*Tachyphonus cristatus*) – Ones or twos on three dates.
233. **\*OLIVE-GREEN TANAGER** (*Orthogonys chloricterus*) – A flock of 23 on the Cedae trail on the 20<sup>th</sup>.
234. **\*RUBY-CROWNED TANAGER** (*Tachyphonus coronatus*) – Recorded almost daily in the lodge grounds and other locations.
235. **BLACK-GOGGLED TANAGER** (*Trichothraupis melanops*) – Recorded almost daily in small numbers in suitable forest habitat.
236. **RED-CROWNED ANT-TANAGER** (*Habia rubica*) – Recorded on several date sat the lodge.
237. **\*BRAZILIAN TANAGER** (*Ramphocelus bresilius*) – Recorded daily within the grounds of the lodge.
238. **SAYACA TANAGER** (*Thraupis sayaca*) – Recorded daily in the grounds of the lodge and various other locations.
239. **\*AZURE-SHOULDERED TANAGER** (*Thraupis cyanoptera*) – One on the Theodora trail and two at the National Park.
240. **\*GOLDEN-CHEVRONED TANAGER** (*Thraupis ornata*) – Recorded daily from any forested habitat and at the lodge garden.
241. **PALM TANAGER** (*Thraupis palmarum*) – Recorded daily within the grounds of the lodge.
242. **VIOLACEOUS EUPHONIA** (*Euphonia violacea*) – Commonly recorded from the feeders at the lodge.
243. **PURPLE-THROATED EUPHONIA** (*Euphonia chlorotica*) – A single at the lodge on the 23<sup>rd</sup>.
244. **ORANGE-BELLIED EUPHONIA** (*Euphonia xanthogaster*) – Commonly recorded on the feeders at the lodge.
245. **\*CHESTNUT-BELLIED EUPHONIA** (*Euphonia pectoralis*) – Commonly recorded from the feeders at the lodge.
246. **\*GREEN-HEADED TANAGER** (*Tangara seledon*) – Recorded everyday from the feeders by the lodge and in suitable lowland forest habitats.
247. **\*RED-NECKED TANAGER** (*Tangara cyanocephala*) – Recorded regularly within the grounds of the lodge and in suitable lowland forest habitats.
248. **\*BRASSY-BREASTED TANAGER** (*Tangara desmaresti*) – Flocks of up to twenty birds on the Theodora trail and the high-altitude excursion.
249. **\*GILT-EDGED TANAGER** (*Tangara cyanoventris*) – Five on the Jacamar excursion were the only record.
250. **BURNISHED-BUFF TANAGER** (*Tangara cayana*) – Recorded almost daily on the feeders by the lodge and from suitable forested habitat.
251. **BLUE DACNIS** (*Dacnis cayana*) – Recorded daily in small numbers.
252. **GREEN HONEYCREEPER** (*Chlorophanes spiza*) – A couple at the lodge on two dates.
253. **SWALLOW TANAGER** (*Tersina viridis*) – One at the lodge on the 18<sup>th</sup>.
254. **BLUE-BLACK GRASSQUIT** (*Volatinia jacarina*) – Recorded in small numbers from suitable farmland habitats.
255. **\*BUFFY-FRONTED SEEDEATER** (*Sporophila frontalis*) – Heard on the Theodora trail and one seen at Macae de Cima on the 25<sup>th</sup>.
256. **DOUBLE-COLLARED SEEDEATER** (*Sporophila caerulescens*) – Recorded in small numbers from suitable farmland habitats.

257. **WHITE-BELLIED SEEDEATER** (*Sporophila leucoptera*) – A single on the Jacamar excursion on the 24<sup>th</sup>.
258. **\*UNIFORM FINCH** (*Haplospiza unicolor*) – Up to eight seen on four dates.
259. **SAFFRON FINCH** (*Sicalis flaveola*) – Recorded on several occasions from any suitable habitat.
260. **PILEATED FINCH** (*Coryphospingus pileatus*) – A pair on the Jacamar excursion on the 24<sup>th</sup>.
261. **\*HALF-COLLARED SPARROW** (*Arremon semitorquatus*) – Singles on the Portao Azul and Jacamar excursions.
262. **RUFIOUS-COLLARED SPARROW** (*Zonotrichia capensis*) – Small numbers were recorded on several dates.
263. **BUFF-THROATED SALTATOR** (*Saltator maximus*) – One at the lodge on the 22<sup>nd</sup>.
264. **GREEN-WINGED SALTATOR** (*Saltator similis*) – Two on the high altitude excursion on the 25<sup>th</sup>.
265. **\*THICK-BILLED SALTATOR** (*Saltator maxillosus*) – One at the National Park and three on the high altitude excursions.
266. **\*BLACK-THROATED GROSBEAK** (*Pitylus fuliginosus*) – Two at the lodge on the 23<sup>rd</sup>.
267. **WHITE-BROWED BLACKBIRD** (*Sturnella superciliaris*) – Six on the Jacamar excursion on the 24<sup>th</sup>.
268. **CHESTNUT-CAPPED BLACKBIRD** (*Agelaius ruficapillus*) – Small numbers at the wetland reserve and on the Jacamar excursion.
269. **SHINY COWBIRD** (*Molothrus bonariensis*) – Small numbers were recorded on several dates from a variety of habitats.
270. **CHOPI BLACKBIRD** (*Gnorimopsar chopi*) – Five on the Jacamar excursion on the 24<sup>th</sup>.
271. **RED-RUMPED CACIQUE** (*Cacicus haemorrhous*) – At least twenty at the wetland reserve on the 20<sup>th</sup>.
272. **CRESTED OROPENDOLA** (*Psarocolius decumanus*) – Small numbers seen on five dates.
273. **HOODED SISKIN** (*Carduelis magellanica*) – One on the Jacamar and three on the high altitude excursions.
274. **HOUSE SPARROW** (*Passer domesticus*) – Some were seen.

#### Most popular birds seen by the group

PLOVERCREST	5 VOTES	14 POINTS
TOCO TOUCAN	4 VOTES	8 POINTS
BRAZILIAN TANAGER	3 VOTES	5 POINTS
GIANT ANTSHRIKE	2 VOTES	4 POINTS
RED-LEGGED SERIAMA	2 VOTES	3 POINTS
GUIRA CUCKOO	1 VOTE	3 POINTS
BURROWING OWL	1 VOTE	3 POINTS
RED-EYED VIREO	1 VOTE	3 POINTS
GREY-HEADED KITE	1 VOTE	2 POINTS
CRESCENT-CHESTED PUFFBIRD	1 VOTE	2 POINTS
BLACK-CHEEKED GNATEATER	1 VOTE	2 POINTS
FRILLED COQUETTE	1 VOTE	1 POINT
SAFFRON TOUCANET	1 VOTE	1 POINT
THREE-TOED JACAMAR	1 VOTE	1 POINT
BLOND-CRESTED WOODPECKER	1 VOTE	1 POINT
HALF-COLLARED SPARROW	1 VOTE	1 POINT