

Brazil

12–22 August 2009

Participants

Barry Batchelor

Diane Blakeley

Dawn Brown

Helen Clarke

John and Wendy Drake

Peter Fordham

Paul Lufkin

Keith and Louise Tinworth



Leader Peter Forrest

Saffron Toucanet

Day 1: Departure from the UK and overnight in Rio.

Day 2: The group were picked up from their hotel in Rio de Janeiro at 08.00 and transferred to Serra dos Tucanos Lodge. Species seen on the transfer included the following: Cocoli Heron, Kelp Gull, and Magnificent Frigatebird. On arrival at the lodge the group quickly settled into birding the gardens and watching many species of tanagers feeding at the bird tables and studying the several species of hummingbirds that regularly come to the sugar feeders on the verandas. After lunch the Cedae trail was walked. **Species of note for the day included:** Maroon-bellied Parakeet, Plain Parakeet, Saw-billed Hermit, Sombre Hummingbird, Violet-capped Woodnymph, Brazilian Ruby, Blond-crested Woodpecker, Chestnut-bellied Euphonia, and Green-headed, Golden-chevroned, Brazilian and Ruby-crowned Tanagers.

Day 3: Clear skies meant an attempt at higher altitudes was warranted. The first couple of hours were spent on the upper section of the Pico de Caledonia access road. The rest of the day was spent on the lower section. **Species of note for the day included:** Crowned Eagle, Red-legged Seriema, Plovercrest, Red-eyed Thornbird, Large-tailed Antshrike, Rufous-tailed Antbird, Serra do Mar Tyrant-manakin, Velvety Black-tyrant, Blue-billed Black-tyrant, Shear-tailed Grey-tyrant, and Thick-billed Saltator.

Day 4: After breakfast we headed off for the hours drive to the start of the Portao Azul trail. In the afternoon we birded along the road to Macae de Cima. **Species of note for the day included:** Slaty-breasted Wood-rail, Scale-throated Hermit, White-throated Hummingbird, Saffron Toucanet, Yellow-eared Woodpeckers, Scaled Woodcreeper, Ochre-rumped Antbird, and Black-and-gold Cotinga.

Day 5: The day was spent birding the lodge trails and garden. **Species of note for the day included:** Dusky-throated Hermit, Frilled Coquette, Crescent-chested Puffbird, Thrush-like Woodcreeper, White-shouldered Fire-eye, Black-cheeked Gnateater, and Olive-green Tanager.

Day 6: The morning was spent at the Regua wetland reserve. After lunch the group birded the lodge trails. **Species of note for the day included:** Masked Duck, Rufous-capped Motmot, White-eyed Foliage-gleaner, Sooretama Slaty-antshrike, Chestnut-backed Antshrike, White-flanked Antwren, and Long-billed Wren.

Day 7: After breakfast we drove the one-hour to the Serra dos Orgaos National Park. The first couple of hours were spent in the lower section and the rest of the day was spent in the upper section of the park. **Species of note for the day included:** Lesser Woodcreeper, White-throated Woodcreeper, Rufous-backed Antwren, Bertoni's Antbird, Serra do Mar Tapaculo, Hooded Berryeater, Bare-throated Bellbird, Sharpbill, and White-rimmed Warbler.

Day 8: After breakfast we drove the 20 minutes to the start of the Theodora trail. After lunch the group birded the lodge trails. **Species of note for the day included:** Ochre-breasted Foliage-gleaner, Pale-browed Treehunter, White-bearded Antshrike, Brazilian Antthrush, Rufous-capped Antthrush, Rufous Gnateater, and Slaty Bristlefront,

Day 9: Without doubt the Three-toed Jacamar is one of the target species of the whole week. We departed early for an hours drive to where the days birding began. **Species of note for the day included:** Blackish Rail, Ash-throated Crake, Three-toed Jacamar, White-eared Puffbird, Dusky-tailed Antbird, Ferruginous Antbird, and Half-collared Sparrow.

Day 10: The group spent the morning around the lodge before departing back to Rio for their flight home at 1pm. **Species of note for the day included:** Scaled Antbird.

During the groups stay we had a combined total of 263 species seen with a further 12 heard. A total of 78 Atlantic forest endemics were seen.

Pete Forrest
Serra dos Tucanos Lodge

FULL SPECIES LIST

Species in bold with a * are endemic to the Atlantic rain forest.

BROWN TINAMOU (*Crypturellus obsoletus*) – Heard only, on the Theodora and high altitude trails.

LEAST GREBE (*Tachybaptus dominicus*) – Five at Portao Azul and eight at the wetland reserve.

PIED-BILLED GREBE (*Podilymbus podiceps*) – One at the wetland reserve on the 17th.

BROWN BOOBY (*Sula leucogaster*) – Four were recorded from the Rio – Niteroi Bridge on the 13th.

MAGNIFICENT FRIGATEBIRD (*Fregata magnificens*) – Several were recorded from the Rio – Niteroi Bridge on the 13th.

COCOI HERON (*Ardea cocoi*) – Two were recorded on the journey up from Rio on the 13th.

GREAT EGRET (*Ardea alba*) – Seen in most wet areas along the roadside when on excursions.

SNOWY EGRET (*Egretta thula*) – Seen in most wet areas along the roadside when on excursions.

CATTLE EGRET (*Bubulcus ibis*) – Seen commonly in any suitable habitat.

WHISTLING HERON (*Syrigma sibilatrix*) – Four on the Jacamar excursion on the 20th.

CAPPED HERON (*Pilherodius piliatus*) – Four at the wetland reserve and one on the Jacamar excursion.

BLACK-CROWNED NIGHT-HERON (*Nycticorax nycticorax*) – One at the wetland reserve on the 17th.

WHITE-FACED WHISTLING-DUCK (*Dendrocygna viduata*) – Fifteen at the wetland reserve on the 17th.

BRAZILIAN TEAL (*Amazonetta braziliensis*) – Thirty at the wetland reserve on the 17th.

MASKED DUCK (*Nomonyx dominica*) – Five at the wetland reserve on the 17th.

BLACK VULTURE (*Coragyps atratus*) – Seen daily, common.

TURKEY VULTURE (*Cathartes aura*) – Seen almost daily, common.

LESSER YELLOW-HEADED VULTURE (*Cathartes burrovianus*) – Singles at the wetland reserve and on the Jacamar excursion.

GREY-HEADED KITE (*Leptodon cayanensis*) – One at the Portao Azul and two on the Jacamar excursion were only records.

CROWNED EAGLE (*Harpyhaliaetus coronatus*) – Two on the high altitude excursion on the 14th.

* **WHITE-NECKED HAWK** (*Leucopternis lacernulata*) – One flying over the lodge on the 13th.

SAVANNA HAWK (*Heterospizias meridionalis*) – Recorded in small numbers on most excursions.

ROADSIDE HAWK (*Buteo magnirostris*) – Recorded almost daily in small numbers.

WHITE-TAILED HAWK (*Buteo albicaudatus*) – Up to six daily on three dates.

BLACK HAWK-EAGLE (*Spizastur tyrannus*) – Singles on the Cedae and Macae de Cima trails.

BLACK-AND-WHITE HAWK-EAGLE (*Spizastur melanoleucus*) – The nesting pair were seen from the lodge on several dates.

SOUTHERN CARACARA (*Caracara plancus*) – Recorded almost daily from suitable habitats.

YELLOW-HEADED CARACARA (*Milvago chimachima*) – Recorded almost daily from suitable habitats.

LAUGHING FALCON (*Herpethotes cachinnans*) – Heard only, on the Jacamar excursion on the 20th.

AMERICAN KESTREL (*Falco sparverius*) – Two on the Jacamar excursion on the 20th.

APLOMADO FALCON (*Falco femoralis*) – Singles at Portao Azul and on the Jacamar excursion.

DUSKY-LEGGED GUAN (*Penelope obscura*) – Four were seen at the Portao Azul on the 15th.

LIMPKIN (*Aramus guarauna*) – Two on the drive to the wetland reserve on the 17th.

* **SLATY-BREASTED WOOD-RAIL** (*Aramides saracura*) – One at Portao Azul and two at the wetland reserve.

BLACKISH RAIL (*Pardirallus nigricans*) – A single on the Jacamar excursion on the 20th.

ASH-THROATED CRAKE (*Porzana albicollis*) – A single on the Jacamar excursion on the 20th.

RED-LEGGED SERIEMA (*Cariama cristata*) – Two on the high altitude trail on the 14th.

PURPLE GALLINULE (*Porphyrio martinica*) – Several were seen at the wetland reserve on the 2nd.

COMMON MOORHEN (*Gallinula chloropus*) – Recorded almost daily in suitable habitats.

WATTLED JACANA (*Jacana jacana*) – Recorded almost daily in suitable habitats

SOUTHERN LAPWING (*Vanellus chilensis*) – Recorded almost daily in suitable habitats.

KELP GULL (*Larus dominicanus*) – Small numbers were recorded on the journey from Rio.

SOUTH AMERICAN TERN (*Sterna hirundinacea*) – Two were recorded from the Rio-Niteroi Bridge on the 13th.

PICAZURO PIGEON (*Patagionas picazuro*) – Small numbers recorded most days.

PLUMBEOUS PIGEON (*Patagionas plumbea*) – Heard only, at the National Park on the 18th.

RUDDY GROUND-DOVE (*Columbina talpacoti*) – Seen in small numbers almost daily.

GREY-FRONTED DOVE (*Leptotila rufaxilla*) – One on the Theodora trail on the 19th.

BLUE-WINGED MACAW (*Ara maracana*) – A pair on the Jacamar excursion on the 20th.

WHITE-EYED PARAKEET (*Aratinga leucophthalmus*) – Up to fifty were seen on the Jacamar and Portao Azul excursions.

* **MAROON- BELLIED PARAKEET** (*Pyrrhura frontalis*) – Small numbers recorded in the lodge gardens daily. Also seen on several of the excursions.

* **PLAIN PARAKEET** (*Brotogeris tirica*) – Small numbers recorded in the lodge gardens daily. Also seen on several of the excursions.

BLUE-WINGED PARROTLET (*Forpus crassirostris*) – Up to two seen on two dates at the lodge.

* **PILEATED PARROT** (*Pionopsitta pileata*) – Heard only, at the National Park on the 18th.

SCALY-HEADED PARROT (*Pionus maximiliani*) – Recorded within the lodge grounds on several occasions, also on several of the excursions.

SQUIRREL CUCKOO (*Piaya cayana*) – Recorded in small numbers almost daily.

SMOOTH-BILLED ANI (*Crotophaga ani*) – Seen commonly in any suitable habitat.

GUIRA CUCKOO (*Guira guira*) – Seen commonly in any suitable habitat.

STRIPED CUCKOO (*Tapera naevia*) – Heard only, on the Jacamar excursion on the 20th.

BARN OWL (*Tyto alba*) – One on the Jacamar excursion on the 20th.

TROPICAL SCREECH-OWL (*Otus choliba*) – Two at the wetland reserve on the 17th.

FERRUGINOUS PYGMY-OWL (*Glaucidium brasilianum*) – Heard only, at the wetland reserve on the 17th.

BURROWING OWL (*Athene cunicularia*) – Two on the high altitude and Jacamar excursions.

PAURAQUE (*Nyctidromus albicollis*) – Three at the wetland reserve on the 17th.

WHITE-COLLARED SWIFT (*Streptoprocne zonaris*) – Flocks of up to two hundred birds recorded on two dates.

GREY-RUMPED SWIFT (*Chaetura cinereiventris*) – A single at the National Park on the 18th.

LESSER SWALLOW-TAILED SWIFT (*Panyptila cayennensis*) – Two over the lodge on the 16th.

* **SAW-BILLED HERMIT** (*Ramphodon naevius*) – Recorded almost daily around the lodge.

* **SCALE-THROATED HERMIT** (*Phaethornis eurynome*) – A single on the Macae de Cima excursion on the 15th.

* **DUSKY-THROATED HERMIT** (*Phaethornis squalidus*) – One at the lodge on the 16th.

* **SOMBRE HUMMINGBIRD** (*Campylopterus curruclorisis*) – Recorded almost daily at the lodge.

SWALLOW-TAILED HUMMINGBIRD (*Eupetomena macroura*) – Recorded almost daily at the lodge.

* **BLACK JACOBIN** (*Melanotrochilus fuscus*) – Singles on two dates at the lodge.

* **PLOVERCREST** (*Stephanoxis lalandi*) – Two on the High Altitude excursion on the 14th.

* **FRILLED COQUETTE** (*Lophornis magnificus*) – Two males and a female at the lodge on several dates.

GLITTERING-BELLIED EMERALD (*Chlorostilbon aureoventris*) – Ones or twos on three dates.

* **VIOLET-CAPPED WOODNYMPH** (*Thalurania glaucopsis*) – Seen daily around the lodge and on several of the excursions.

* **WHITE-THROATED HUMMINGBIRD** (*Leucochloris albicollis*) – Two on the high altitude excursion and one at the Portao Azul.

VERSCOLOURED EMERALD (*Agyrtria versicolor*) – One at the lodge feeders on two dates.

GLITTERING-THROATED EMERALD (*Polyerata fimbriata*) – One at the lodge feeders on two dates.

SAPPHIRE-SPANGLED EMERALD (*Polyerata lacteal*) – Six on the Jacamar and one on the high altitude excursions.

* **BRAZILIAN RUBY** (*Clytolaema rubricauda*) – Up to four at the lodge feeders on several dates.

AMETHYST WOODSTAR (*Calliphlox amethystine*) – Singles on the Jacamar and Portao Azul excursions.

SURUCUA TROGON (*Trogon surrucura*) – Heard or seen almost daily.

RINGED KINGFISHER (*Ceryle torquata*) – One on the drive to the National Park on the 18th.

AMAZON KINGFISHER (*Chloroceryle amazona*) – One on the Jacamar excursion on the 20th.

* **RUFOUS-CAPPED MOTMOT** (*Baryphthengus ruficapillus*) – Heard or seen on three dates.

* **THREE-TOED JACAMAR** (*Jacamaralcyon tridactyla*) – As usual this bird performed very well with three being seen on the 20th.

BUFF-BELLIED PUFFBIRD (*Notharchus swainsoni*) – A single on the Cedae trail on the 13th.

WHITE-EARED PUFFBIRD (*Hystalus chacuru*) – Five were seen on the Jacamar excursion on the 20th.

* **CRESCENT-CHESTED PUFFBIRD** (*Halacoptila striata*) – Singles on two dates at the lodge.

* **SAFFRON TOUCANET** (*Bailloni*) – Three were seen on the Portao Azul excursion and also one at the lodge on the 16th.

SPOT-BILLED TOUCANET (*Selenidera maculirostris*) – Up to four on several dates at the lodge.

CHANNEL-BILLED TOUCAN (*Rhamphastos vitellinus*) – Ones or twos on four dates at the lodge.

WHITE-BARRED PICULET (*Picumnus cirratus*) – Up to four daily on three dates.

CAMPO FLICKER (*Colaptes campestris*) – Groups of up to seven birds were seen on two dates.

BLOND-CRESTED WOODPECKER (*Celeus flavescens*) – Recorded on several dates at the lodge.

WHITE WOODPECKER (*Melanerpes candidus*) – Two were seen on the Jacamar excursion on the 20th.

* **YELLOW-EARED WOODPECKER** (*Veniliornis maculifrons*) – Two at the Portao Azul and one on the Jacamar excursion.

GREEN-BARRED WOODPECKER (*Colaptes melanochloros*) – A single on the Jacamar excursion on the 20th.

* **TAIL-BANDED HORNERO** (*Furnarius figulus*) – Singles at the wetland reserve and on the Jacamar excursion.

RUFOUS HORNERO (*Furnarius rufus*) – Seen commonly in any suitable habitat.

* **RUFOUS-CAPPED SPINETAIL** (*Synallaxis ruficapilla*) – Up to two daily on four dates.

SPIX'S SPINETAIL (*Synallaxis spixi*) – Two on the Portao Azul and one on the Theodora excursions.

* **PALLID SPINETAIL** (*Cranioleuca pallida*) – Up to three daily on four dates.

YELLOW-CHINNED SPINETAIL (*Certhiaxis cinnamomea*) – One on the Jacamar excursion on the 20th.

COMMON THORNBIRD (*Phacellodomus rufifrons*) – Two on the Jacamar excursion on the 20th.

* **RED-EYED THORNBIRD** (*Phacellodomus erythrophthalmus*) – One on the high altitude excursion on the 14th.

FIREWOOD-GATHERER (*Anumbius annumbi*) – Two on the Jacamar excursion on the 20th.

STREAKED XENOPS (*Xenops rutilans*) – One at the lodge on the 16th.

PLAIN XENOPS (*Xenops minutus*) – One on the Theodora trail on the 19th.

* **PALE-BROWED TREEHUNTER** (*Cichlocolaptes leucophrus*) – One on the Theodora trail on the 19th.

BUFF-FRONTED FOLIAGE-GLEANER (*Philydor rufus*) – Up to two daily on five dates.

* **OCHRE-BREASTED FOLIAGE GLEANER** (*Philydor lichtensteini*) – Two on the Theodora trail on the 19th.

BUFF-BROWED FOLIAGE-GLEANER (*Syndactyla rufosuperciliata*) – One on the high altitude excursion on the 14th.

* **WHITE-COLLARED FOLIAGE-GLEANER** (*Anabezenops leucophthalmus*) – One on the Macae de Cima and one on the Jacamar excursions.

* **WHITE-EYED FOLIAGE-GLEANER** (*Automolus leucophthalmus*) – One at the lodge on the 17th.

TAWNY-THROATED LEAFTOSSER (*Sclerurus mexicanus*) – Two at the National Park and one on the Theodora trail.

SHARP-TAILED STREAMCREEPER (*Lochnias nematura*) – The breeding pair was regularly seen at the lodge.

* **THRUSH-LIKE WOODCREEPER** (*Dendrocincla turdina*) – A single at the lodge on the 16th.

OLIVACEOUS WOODCREEPER (*Sittasomus griseicapillus*) – Recorded almost daily in suitable habitat.

* **WHITE-THROATED WOODCREEPER** (*Xiphocolaptes albicollis*) – One at the National Park and one at the lodge on the 18th.

* **LESSER WOODCREEPER** (*Lepidocolaptes fuscus*) – Up to two daily on three dates.

* **SCALED WOODCREEPER** (*Lepidocolaptes squamatus*) – Up to three daily on three dates.

GIANT ANTSHRIKE (*Batara cinerea*) – Heard only, on the high altitude excursion on the 14th.

* **LARGE-TAILED ANTSHRIKE** (*Mackenziaena leachii*) – One on the high altitude excursion on the 14th.

* **WHITE-BEARDED ANTSHRIKE** (*Biatas nigropectus*) – One on the Theodora trail on the 19th.

RUFOUS-CAPPED ANTSHRIKE (*Thamnophilus ruficapillus*) – One on the high altitude excursion on the 14th.

CHESTNUT-BACKED ANTSHRIKE (*Thamnophilus palliatus*) – Two at the wetland reserve on the 17th.

* **SOORETAMA SLATY-ANTSHRIKE** (*Thamnophilus ambiguus*) – One at the wetland reserve on the 17th.

VARIABLE ANTSHRIKE (*Thamnophilus caerulescens*) – Up to six daily on three dates.

* **SPOT-BREASTED ANTVIREO** (*Dysithamnus stictothorax*) – Seen or heard on most forested excursions.

PLAIN ANTVIREO (*Dysithamnus mentalis*) – Seen or heard on most forested excursions.

* **RUFOUS-BACKED ANTVIREO** (*Dysithamnus xanthopterus*) – Two at the National Park and two on the Theodora trail.

* **STAR-THROATED ANTWREN** (*Myrmotherula gularis*) – Heard or seen on most days in forested habitat.

WHITE-FLANKED ANTWREN (*Myrmotherula axillaries*) – Three at the wetland reserve on the 17th.

* **FERRUGINOUS ANTBIRD** (*Drymophila ferruginea*) – One on the Jacamar excursion on the 20th.

* **BERTONIS ANTBIRD** (*Drymophila rubricollis*) – Two at the National Park and one on the Theodora trail.

* **RUFOUS-TAILED ANTBIRD** (*Drymophila genei*) – One on the high altitude excursion on the 14th.

* **OCHRE-RUMPED ANTBIRD** (*Drymophila ochropyga*) – Two at the Portao Azul on the 15th.

* **DUSKY-TAILED ANTBIRD** (*Drymophila malura*) – One on the Jacamar excursion on the 20th.

* **SCALED ANTBIRD** (*Drymophila squamata*) – One at the lodge on the 21st.

* **STREAK-CAPPED ANTWREN** (*Terenura maculata*) – Heard on several dates and a pair was seen at the lodge on the 13th.

* **WHITE-SHOULDERED FIRE-EYE** (*Pyriglena leucoptera*) – Heard on several dates and a pair was seen at the lodge on the 16th.

* **BRAZILIAN ANTTHRUSH** (*Chamaeza ruficauda*) – Heard on several dates and one was seen on the Theodora trail on the 19th.

RUFOUS-CAPPED ANTTHRUSH (*Formicarius colma*) – Heard on several dates and two were seen at the lodge on the 19th.

* **RUFOUS GNATEATER** (*Conopophaga lineata*) – Heard on several dates and two were seen on the Theodora trail on the 19th.

***BLACK-CHEEKED GNATEATER** (*Conopophaga melanops*) – Seen or heard on most forested excursions.

SPOTTED BAMBOOWREN (*Psilorhamphus guttatus*) – Heard only, on the Macae de Cima trail on the 15th.

*** SLATY BRISTLEFRONT** (*Merulaxis ater*) – A single on the Theodora trail on the 19th.

***SERRA DO MAR TAPACULO** (*Scytalopus notorius*) – Heard on several dates and one was seen at the National park on the 18th.

*** BLACK-AND-GOLD COTINGA** (*Tijuca atra*) – Heard on several dates and one was seen on the Macae de Cima trail on the 15th.

***CINNAMON-VENTED PIHA** (*Liphaugus lanioides*) – Heard only, at the Portao Azul on the 15th.

***HOODED BERRYEATER** (*Carpornis cucullatus*) – One at the National park on the 18th.

***BARE-THROATED BELLBIRD** (*Procnias nudicollis*) – One at the National park on the 18th.

WHITE-BEARDED MANAKIN (*Manacus manacus*) – Three at the wetland reserve on the 17th.

***BLUE MANAKIN** (*Chiroxiphia caudata*) – Recorded on all trips into the forest, giving very pleasing views on several occasions.

***PIN-TAILED MANAKIN** (*Ilicuramilitaris*) – One at the lodge on the 16th.

***SERRA DO MAR TYRANT-MANAKIN** (*Neopelma chrysolophum*) – One on the high altitude excursion on the 14th.

SOUTHERN BEARDLESS-TYRANNULET (*Camptostoma obsoletum*) – One on the Theodor trail on the 19th.

YELLOW TYRANNULET (*Capsiempis flaveola*) – Three on the Jacamar excursion on the 20th.

HIGHLAND ELAENIA (*Elaenia obscura*) – One on the high altitude excursion on the 14th.

YELLOW-BELLIED ELAENIA (*Elaenia flavogaster*) – Two on the Jacamar excursion on the 20th.

OCHRE-BELLIED FLYCATCHER (*Mionectes oleaginous*) – A single at the National park on the 18th.

*** GREY-HOODED FLYCATCHER** (*Mionectes rufiventris*) – Up to two daily on three dates.

SEPIA-CAPPED FLYCATCHER (*Leptopogon amaurocephalus*) – Up to three daily on four dates.

MOTTLE-CHEEKED TYRANNULET (*Phylloscartes ventralis*) – Three on the Theodora trail.

PLANALTO TYRANNULET (*Phyllomyias fasciatus*) – Up to four daily on three dates.

ROUGH-LEGGED TYRANNULET (*Phyllomyias burmeisteri*) – One at the National park on the 18th.

*** DRAB-BREASTED BAMBOO-TYRANT** (*Hemitriccus diops*) – Heard several times and one seen at the Portao Azul on the 15th.

OCHRE-FACED TODY-FLYCATCHER (*Todirostrum plumbeiceps*) – Seen or heard on most excursions.

***YELLOW-LORED TODY-FLYCATCHER** (*Todirostrum poliocephalum*) – Seen or heard on most excursions and also at the lodge on several dates.

COMMON TODY-FLYCATCHER (*Todirostrum cinereum*) – A pair at the wetland reserve on the 17th.

YELLOW-OLIVE FLYCATCHER (*Tolmomyias sulphurescens*) – One of the commonest flycatchers being seen or heard almost daily.

YELLOW-BREASTED FLYCATCHER (*Tolmomyias flaviventris*) – A single at the wetland reserve on the 17th.

WHITE-THROATED SPADEBILL (*Platyrinchus mystaceus*) – Seen almost daily around the lodge trails and on several of the excursions.

BRAN-COLORED FLYCATCHER (*Myiophobus fasciatus*) – One on the Portao Azul excursion on the 15th.

CLIFF FLYCATCHER (*Hirundinea ferruginea*) – One on the Portao Azul excursion on the 15th.

EULER'S FLYCATCHER (*Lathrotriccus euleri*) – Seen or heard on most forested excursions.

WHISKERED FLYCATCHER (*Myiobius barbatus*) – Singles on the Portao Azul and Jacamar excursions.

TROPICAL PEWEE (*Contopus cinereus*) – One at the Portao Azul on the 15th.

WHITE-RUMPED MONJITA (*Xolmis velata*) – Two on the Jacamar excursion on the 20th.

BLUE-BILLED BLACK-TYRANT (*Knipolegus cyanirostris*) – Singles on the high altitude and Portao Azul excursions.

* **VELVETY BLACK-TYRANT** (*Knipolegus nigerrimus*) – One on the high altitude excursion on the 14th.

CRESTED BLACK-TYRANT (*Knipolegus lophotes*) – Two on the Jacamar excursion on the 20th.

MASKED WATER-TYRANT (*Fluvicola nengeta*) – Recorded daily at the lodge and on several of the excursions.

WHITE-HEADED MARSH-TYRANT (*Arundicola leucocephala*) – Two at the wetland reserve on the 17th.

STREAMER-TAILED TYRANT (*Gubernetes yetapa*) – Five were seen on the Jacamar excursion on the 20th.

LONG-TAILED TYRANT (*Colonia colonus*) – Four on the Jacamar excursion and two at the Portao Azul.

YELLOW-BROWED TYRANT (*Satrapa icterophrys*) – Two at the wetland reserve on the 17th.

CATTLE TYRANT (*Machetornis rixosus*) – Seen commonly in any suitable habitat.

***SHEAR-TAILED GREY-TYRANT** (*Muscipipra vetula*) – Four on the high altitude excursion on the 14th.

***GREY-HOODED ATTLILA** (*Attila rufus*) – One on the Jacamar excursion and singles seen on three dates at the lodge.

GREAT KISKADEE (*Pitangus sulphuratus*) – Recorded daily from any suitable habitat.

BOAT-BILLED FLYCATCHER (*Megarhynchus pitangua*) – Seen or heard almost daily.

SOCIAL FLYCATCHER (*Myiozetetes similis*) – Recorded almost daily from any suitable habitat.

SIRYSTES (*Sirystes sibilator*) – Two at the Portao Azul on the 15th.

SHORT-CRESTED FLYCATCHER (*Myiarchus ferox*) – One on the Jacamar excursion on the 20th.

TROPICAL KINGBIRD (*Tyrannus melancholicus*) – Recorded almost daily from any suitable habitat.

BLACK-TAILED TITYRA (*Tityra cayana*) – One at the lodge on the 17th.

***GREENISH SCHIFFORNIS** (*Schiffornis virescens*) – Heard only, at the Portao Azul on the 15th.

CHESTNUT-CROWNED BECARD (*Pachyramphus castaneus*) – Up to three daily on four dates.

WHITE-WINGED BECARD (*Pachyramphus polychopterus*) – One on the Jacamar excursion on the 20th.

CRESTED BECARD (*Pachyramphus validus*) – One at the lodge on the 17th and one at the National Park.

SHARPBILL (*Oxyruncus cristatus*) – Three were seen at the National Park and also heard on the Theodora trail.

GREY-BREASTED MARTIN (*Progne chalybea*) – Small numbers seen in the local town on three dates.

BROWN-CHESTED MARTIN (*Progne chalybea*) – A single at the wetland reserve on the 17th.

WHITE-RUMPED SWALLOW (*Tachycineta leucorrhoa*) – Recorded both at the wetland reserve and on the Jacamar excursion.

BLUE-AND-WHITE SWALLOW (*Pygochelidon cyanoleuca*) – Recorded daily from suitable habitats.

TAWNY-HEADED SWALLOW (*Alopochelidon fucata*) – Three on the Jacamar excursion.

SOUTHERN ROUGH-WINGED SWALLOW (*Stelgidopteryx ruficollis*) – Recorded almost daily from suitable habitats.

***LONG-BILLED WREN** (*Thryothorus longirostris*) – Two at the wetland reserve on the 17th.

HOUSE WREN (*Troglodytes aedon*) – Recorded daily from any suitable habitat.

CHALK-BROWED MOCKINGBIRD (*Mimus saturninus*) – Common in any open scrubland habitat.

YELLOW-LEGGED THRUSH (*Platycichla flavipes*) – Heard on the high altitude trail and at least ten seen at the National Park.

RUFIOUS-BELLIED THRUSH (*Turdus rufiventris*) – Recorded daily from any suitable habitat.

PALE-BREASTED THRUSH (*Turdus leucomelas*) – Recorded most days at the lodge and on several of the excursions.

CREAMY-BELLIED THRUSH (*Turdus amaurochalinus*) – Seen at the lodge on the 13th and 16th.

WHITE-NECKED THRUSH (*Turdus albicollis*) – Heard only, at the lodge and the National Park.

COMMON WAXBILL (*Estrilda astrild*) – One at the wetland reserve on the 17th.

RUFIOUS-BROWED PEPPERSHRIKE (*Cyclarhis gujanensis*) – Recorded almost daily from suitable forest habitat.

RED-EYED VIREO (*Vireo olivaceus*) – Recorded almost daily from suitable forest habitat.

RUFIOUS-CROWNED GREENLET (*Hylophilus poecilotis*) – Up to four daily on three dates.

MASKED YELLOWTHROAT (*Geothlypis aequinoctialis*) – A single on the Jacamar excursion on the 20th.

GOLDEN-CROWNED WARBLER (*Basileuterus culicivorus*) – Recorded almost daily from any suitable forested habitat.

***WHITE-RIMMED WARBLER** (*Basileuterus leucoblepharus*) – Recorded almost daily from any suitable forested habitat.

BANANAQUIT (*Coereba flaveola*) – Recorded daily from many locations.

CHESTNUT-VENTED CONEBILL (*Conirostrum speciosum*) – One at the wetland reserve on the 17th.

GREEN HONEYCREEPER (*Chlorophanes spiza*) – Commonly recorded on the feeders at the lodge

BLUE DACNIS (*Dacnis cayana*) – Recorded almost daily in small numbers.

CINNAMON TANAGER (*Schistochlamys ruficapillus*) – Two on the high altitude excursion on the 14th.

MAGPIE TANAGER (*Cissopis leveriana*) – Five at the Portao Azul and one on the Jacamar excursion.

YELLOW-BACKED TANAGER (*Hemithraupis flavicollis*) – Small numbers at the National Park and at the lodge on the 16th.

HOODED TANAGER (*Nemosia pileata*) – Two at the wetland reserve on the 17th.

***OLIVE-GREEN TANAGER** (*Orthogonyx chloricterus*) – A flock of ten seen at the lodge on several dates.

FLAME-CRESTED TANAGER (*Tachyphonus cristatus*) – Ones or twos on three dates.

***RUBY-CROWNED TANAGER** (*Tachyphonus coronatus*) – Recorded almost daily in the lodge grounds and other locations.

BLACK-GOGGLED TANAGER (*Trichothraupis melanops*) – Recorded almost daily in small numbers in suitable forest habitat.

RED-CROWNED ANT-TANAGER (*Habia rubica*) – Two at the lodge on the 17th.

HEPATIC TANAGER (*Piranga flava*) – Three on the high altitude excursion on the 14th.

***BRAZILIAN TANAGER** (*Ramphocelus bresilius*) – Recorded almost daily within the grounds of the lodge.

SAYACA TANAGER (*Thraupis sayaca*) – Recorded daily in the grounds of the lodge and various other locations.

***AZURE-SHOULDERED TANAGER** (*Thraupis cyanoptera*) – Recorded almost daily within the grounds of the lodge.

***GOLDEN-CHEVRONED TANAGER** (*Thraupis ornata*) – Recorded daily from any forested habitat and at the lodge garden.

PALM TANAGER (*Thraupis palmarum*) – Recorded daily within the grounds of the lodge.

VIOLACEOUS EUPHONIA (*Euphonia violacea*) – Commonly recorded from the feeders at the lodge.

ORANGE-BELLIED EUPHONIA (*Euphonia xanthogaster*) – Commonly recorded on the feeders at the lodge.

***CHESTNUT-BELLIED EUPHONIA** (*Euphonia pectoralis*) – Commonly recorded on the feeders at the lodge.

*** GREEN-CHINNED EUPHONIA** (*Euphonia chalybea*) – Heard only, at the National Park.

BLUE-NAPED CHLOROPHONIA (*Chlorophonia cyanea*) – Commonly recorded on the feeders at the lodge.

***GREEN-HEADED TANAGER** (*Tangara seledon*) – Recorded everyday from the feeders by the lodge and in suitable lowland forest habitats.

TURQUOISE TANAGER (*Tangara mexicana*) – One at the wetland reserve on the 17th.

***RED-NECKED TANAGER** (*Tangara cyanocephala*) – Recorded regularly within the grounds of the lodge and in suitable lowland forest habitats.

***BRASSY-BREASTED TANAGER** (*Tangara desmaresti*) – Up to ten daily on three dates.

***GILT-EDGED TANAGER** (*Tangara cyanoventris*) – Small numbers at the lodge on the 16th and 17th.

BURNISHED-BUFF TANAGER (*Tangara cayana*) – Recorded almost daily on the feeders by the lodge and from suitable forested habitat.

SWALLOW TANAGER (*Tersina viridis*) – Two on the Jacamar excursion on the 20th.

*** BAY-CHESTED WARBLING-FINCH** (*Poospiza thoracica*) – One on the high altitude excursion on the 14th.

DOUBLE-COLLARED SEEDEATER (*Sporophila caerulescens*) – Recorded in small numbers from suitable farmland habitats.

SAFFRON FINCH (*Sicalis flaveola*) – Recorded daily from any suitable habitat.

WEDGE-TAILED GRASSFINCH (*Emberizoides herbicola*) – One on the Jacamar excursion on the 20th.

***HALF-COLLARED SPARROW** (*Arremon semitorquatus*) – One on the Jacamar excursion on the 20th.

GRASSLAND SPARROW (*Ammodramus humeralis*) – One at the wetland reserve on the 17th.

RUFOUS-COLLARED SPARROW (*Zonotrichia capensis*) – Small numbers were recorded on several dates.

BUFF-THROATED SALTATOR (*Saltator maximus*) – Commonly recorded on the feeders at the lodge.

GREEN-WINGED SALTATOR (*Saltator similis*) – One on the high altitude excursion and one at the lodge.

- * **THICK-BILLED SALTATOR** (*Saltator maxillosus*) – Two on the high altitude excursion on the 14th.
- ***BLACK-THROATED GROSBEAK** (*Pitylus fuliginosus*) – One at the lodge on the 13th.
- YELLOW-GREEN GROSBEAK** (*Caryothraustes canadensis*) – Eight at the National Park on the 18th.
- WHITE-BROWED BLACKBIRD** (*Sturnella superciliaris*) – One on the drive to the wetland reserve on the 17th.
- CHESTNUT-CAPPED BLACKBIRD** (*Agelaius ruficapillus*) – Four on the Jacamar excursion on the 20th.
- SHINY COWBIRD** (*Molothrus bonariensis*) – Small numbers were recorded on several dates from a variety of habitats.
- CHOPI BLACKBIRD** (*Gnorimopsar chopi*) – Sixty on the Jacamar excursion on the 20th.
- CRESTED OROPENDOLA** (*Psarocolius decumanus*) – Up to four daily on three dates.
- RED-RUMPED CACIQUE** (*Cacicus haemorrhous*) – Three on the Jacamar excursion on the 20th.
- HOODED SISKIN** (*Carduelis magellanica*) – Singles on the high altitude and Jacamar excursions.
- HOUSE SPARROW** (*Passer domesticus*) – Some were seen.

Appendix; Most popular birds seen by the group.

FRILLED COQUETTE	4 VOTES	10 POINTS
WHITE-BARRED PICULET	3 VOTES	4 POINTS
BARE-THROATED BELLBIRD	2 VOTES	5 POINTS
GREEN-BARRED WOODPECKER	2 VOTES	4 POINTS
BLACK-CHEEKED GNATEATER	2 VOTES	4 POINTS
SAW-BILLED HERMIT	2 VOTES	4 POINTS
BLUE-NAPED CHLOROPHONIA	2 VOTES	2 POINTS
GREY-HEADED KITE	1 VOTE	3 POINTS
TROPICAL SCREECH-OWL	1 VOTE	3 POINTS
SLATY BRISTLEFRONT	1 VOTE	3 POINTS
RUFIOUS-CAPPED ANTTHRUSH	1 VOTE	3 POINTS
CRESTED OROPENDOLA	1 VOTE	3 POINTS
BLACK-AND-WHITE HAWK-EAGLE	1 VOTE	2 POINTS
BURROWING OWL	1 VOTE	2 POINTS
FIREWOOD-GATHERER	1 VOTE	2 POINTS
FLAME-CRESTED TANAGER	1 VOTE	2 POINTS
HALF-COLLARED SPARROW	1 VOTE	2 POINTS
BLACK JACOBIN	1 VOTE	1 POINT
SAFFRON TOUCANET	1 VOTE	1 POINT
SERRA DO MAR TAPACULO	1 VOTE	1 POINT